MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE BULLETIN
VOL. XXIII NOVEMBER, 1928 NO. 5

The Catalogue

OF

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE

1928-1929

PART TWO

The Women's College

MIDDLEBURY, VERMONT
Published Monthly by the College
PROFESSOR J. MORENO-LACALLE
Editor of College Publications

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The Catalogue
of
Middlebury College
Middlebury, Vermont

One Hundred and Twenty-Ninth Year
1928-1929

PART TWO
THE WOMEN'S COLLEGE

Published by the College
1928

Calendar

1928

JULY

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John E. Weeks — Bert L. Stafford
Redfield Proctor

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Fay A. Simmons

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*The first on list is Chairman. **Representing the Faculty.

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Assistant Professor of Chemistry — Hillcrest Avenue

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Ellsworth B. Cornwall, b.a., ll.b. *Assistant Professor of Government and Law*	Battell Block
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M. Jean Ehrhard *Assistant Professor of French*	16 College Street
Myra A. Bagley, a.b. *Director of Admissions for Women*	6 Storrs Avenue
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Minnie Hayden *Instructor in Voice*	Music House
Prudence H. Fish, b. of mus. *Instructor in Music*	Hillside
Mary Seelye Rosevear, b.s. *Instructor in Physical Education*	Weybridge House
Mary N. Bowles, a.m. *Instructor in Home Economics and Assistant Dietitian*	Battell Cottage
Bruno M. Schmidt *Instructor in Geology*	38 South Street

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ROY B. CLOGSTON *Instructor in Physical Education*	3 Storrs Avenue
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GERMAINE LE COSSEC *Instructor in French*	Le Château
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HARRIET MARTHA BOYD, PH.B. *Graduate Fellow in Biology*	11 College Street

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GERTRUDE E. ROBSON *Curator of the Abernethy Collection of American Literature*	117 Main Street
WALTER WESTON *Superintendent of Real Estate*	25 College Street
MRS. MAUD O. MASON *Superintendent of Dormitories*	Hepburn Hall

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the President and the Deans, *ex-officio*

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PERMANENT SCHEDULE

L. R. Perkins, White, Adams, Sholes, J. P. Davison,
Miss Knapp, Miss Wiley, the Registrar

ON ADMISSION

Wiley, Adams, White, Miss Ross, Hazeltine, Howard,
Miss Bagley

ON GRADUATE WORK

Voter, L. R. Perkins, W. E. Davison, Freeman

ON LIBRARY

Kline, Kingsley, Skillings, Barney, Griffin,
the Librarian, *ex-officio*

ON ATHLETICS

Swett, Beck, Voter, Hazeltine, Fife

ON STUDENT LIFE AND RESIDENCES

Freeman, Miss Ross, Hazeltine, President Student
Council and President Student Government, *ex-officio*

ON CONFERENCE WITH TRUSTEES

White, Bryant, Howard

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1928-1929

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Chaplain John T. Axton	*Rutgers University*
Warden Bernard I. Bell	*St. Stephens College*
Bishop Coadjutor Samuel B. Booth, D.D.	*Burlington*
Reverend George L. Cady	*New York City*
Bishop John T. Dallas, D.D.	*Concord, N. H.*
Reverend Arthur W. Hewitt, D.D.	*Plainfield*
Reverend Lawrence R. Howard, Chaplain	*Middlebury College*
President Paul D. Moody, D.D.	*Middlebury College*
President J. Edgar Park, D.D.	*Wheaton College*
President Charles A. Richmond	*Union College*
Reverend Louis M. Sweet	*New York City*
Reverend Malcolm Taylor	*Boston, Mass.*
Reverend Evan Thomas	*University of Vermont*
Reverend Henry H. Tweedy, D.D.	*Yale Divinity School*
Reverend Ambrose W. Vernon, D.D.	*Dartmouth College*
Reverend J. R. Williams	*Malone, N. Y.*

GENERAL INFORMATION

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE was chartered in 1800 on the model of still older New England colleges and throughout its history has devoted itself strictly to college work, without professional or technical schools. It offers instruction in twenty-six departments by a Faculty of over fifty Professors, Associate Professors, Assistant Professors, and Instructors. The degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science are conferred upon the completion of a four years' course, while in both college and summer session advanced courses lead to the degrees of Master of Arts and Master of Science and Doctorate in Modern Languages. A group system of elective studies is maintained.

In 1883 Middlebury College opened its doors to women, and offered to them the same courses and privileges afforded to men. In 1902 a charter was granted for an affiliated college for women, and steps have been taken toward two coordinate institutions, one for men and one for women, as fast as resources have allowed. It is believed that both men and women are better for the separate life provided by distinct college organizations, while greater educational advantages, due to economy in instruction and administration, justify affiliation of the two colleges in such activities and interests as are of necessity shared by men and women.

The President and Fellows of Middlebury College exercise full supervision and control of the Women's College. They are authorized to receive gifts for scholarships and professorships for the benefit of women students, for buildings for women, and for the general purposes of the Women's College. Bequests, legacies, and gifts for the education of women in connection with Middlebury College should be made payable to "The President and Fellows of Middlebury College."

The requirements for admission to the Women's College are the same as those for men. Women are taught by the same Faculty as men, and enjoy the same privileges in the Library and Laboratories. All courses of instruction are open to them, and they have equal opportunities in every department of the College. They are accorded the degree of A.B. or B.S. upon graduation, and may attain the degree of A.M. or M.S.

GOVERNMENT AND RESOURCES

The government of the College is by a Board of Trustees, whose corporate title is "The President and Fellows of Middlebury College." The corporation is self-perpetuating and the charter of the College contains no restrictions as to elections. The College owns buildings, equipment and grounds valued at $1,470,000. The permanent endowment amounts to $3,050,000 of which over two-thirds has been received in the past ten years. An appropriation of $16,800 will be received this year from the State of Vermont, of which $7,200 is for scholarships. The annual expenditures for the year 1926-27 were about $296,000. The College has never impaired its endowments and is not in debt. The General Education Board pledged $250,000 toward a fund of $1,000,000 for endowment for professors' salaries, which has now been fully subscribed, and $815,000 has already been paid and is included in the amount of permanent endowment given above.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF ALUMNAE

An Advisory Committee of Alumnae, consisting of Miss Gertrude Cornish, '01, Chairman, Margaret French, '11 and Edith Tallmadge, '21 has been elected by the alumnae of the College to cooperate with the Trustees in making needful suggestions concerning the operation of the Women's

College. The scope of this Committee will increase, and it is already in touch with the Committee on the Women's College appointed by the Trustees.

LOCATION

Middlebury is a village of 2,000, beautifully situated in the Champlain Valley and equidistant from the northern and southern boundries of Vermont. It is on the main line of the Rutland Railroad, with through trains both from Boston and New York. The College campus commands a surpassing mountain view, the Adirondacks across Lake Champlain to the west, and on the east a wide sweep of the Green Mountains, much of which is within the 30,000 acre forest preserve belonging to the College.

THE CAMPUS

The College campus comprises 244 acres and is in four sections. The "Old Campus" of 30 acres contains the main buildings and residences of the Men's College; the Battell Campus is reserved for the buildings of the Women's College; Porter Field of 79 acres comprises the athletic grounds; a fourth section, recently acquired, borders the Otter River for a considerable distance.

BUILDINGS

The College plant includes fifteen permanent buildings, besides cottages, professors' houses and smaller structures. The three oldest buildings are of grey limestone colonial in architecture. Vermont white marble has been used in most of the more recent structures and the same classic architecture has been followed. Each building has been planned with reference to the others, with ample spaces between. The result is a pleasing harmony and a campus of exceptional beauty. Descriptions of the several buildings will be found elsewhere in this catalogue.

GROWTH

Middlebury College has made substantial progress in the past decade, especially in equipment and in permanent funds. Student attendance has doubled, endowments have been quadrupled and the annual income has been trebled. Among the recent buildings are: the Mead Memorial Chapel, a marble structure of great beauty and impressiveness; the Chemistry Building, affording unusual laboratory facilities for that science; the McCullough Gymnasium, well appointed for physical education; the Porter Hospital, of fireproof construction, and equipped in the most modern fashion; the French Château, the new home of the French School; and the Music Studios, specially constructed for their purpose. The construction of two additional wings to the Egbert Starr Library was completed in June, 1928, and their dedication took place with appropriate ceremonies during the Commencement Week.

JOSEPH BATTELL BEQUEST

One of the most unique gifts to an American college was the bequest of the late Joseph Battell to Middlebury which was received in 1916. For over forty years Mr. Battell had been acquiring forest and mountain lands in the vicinity of Middlebury with a view to the preservation of the forests and the beauty of the natural scenery of the region. His holdings amounted to about 30,000 acres along the highest ridge of the Green Mountains and included several of the higher mountains of Vermont. Most of the land is heavily wooded and will afford the College the opportunity for the practice of scientific forestry in its immediate vicinity. The value of the estate exceeds $400,000.

OTHER BEQUESTS

A more recent bequest is that of Dr. Henry Freeman Walker of the Class of 1860, of $100,000 for the establishment of a "Furlough and Emergency Fund," the income of which is to be devoted to the needs of the Faculty in providing for occasional periods of rest, recreation, or study, and in relieving

the more immediate exigencies of sickness. By the will of the late Mrs. Russell Sage the College has received $100,000. A fund of $10,000 was established in 1918, which at present has been increased to $60,000 to be known as the "Fletcher D. Proctor Fund for American History," the income of the investment to be applied toward the payment of the salary of a professor to teach American History. By the will of the late Hon. A. Barton Hepburn of New York, the College has received a specific bequest of $200,000—to establish the A. Barton Hepburn Economics-History Professorship Fund. From the same generous source the College has also received a residuary bequest of $250,000 for general needs.

RELIGIOUS POSITION

Middlebury College is non-sectarian, never having had official connection with any church. The founders, however, were men of deep piety, and a tradition of earnest religious faith and sincere moral purpose was early established, which it is the desire of the College to foster. A chapel service is held each week-day at 10 A.M. and a vesper service on Sunday at 5 P.M. All students are required to attend unless excused for urgent cause. These services are conducted by the President, and men of eminence in various denominations preach at the Sunday vesper service. The music is in charge of the Head of the Music Department. The vested choir is composed of twenty-four students, chosen by competition. In addition there is an active Y. W. C. A. Classes are held by the various churches in town for the special benefit of the college students who attend.

THE MODERN LANGUAGE SCHOOLS

The Summer Session has brought the College an enviable reputation for its distinctive work. The permanent connection with the College of the Deans of the French and Spanish Schools now makes it possible for undergraduate students to benefit by the advantages these schools have in-

troduced into language teaching. The French School and the Spanish School are now continued throughout the College year, and although primarily graduate schools of French and Spanish, the benefit of their courses and the conversational opportunities provided at the French and Spanish tables may be enjoyed by properly qualified students of the College.

ENTERTAINMENT PROGRAM

For the benefit of the student body, the College each year sets aside an appropriation to bring to Middlebury a program of distinguished artists and lecturers. This annual series of entertainments provides the student with exceptional cultural opportunities at a very low cost. The program for the current year includes The Kennedy Players, Tony Sarg's Marionettes, Segovia, The English Singers, Barrere's Little Symphony, Alfred Noyes and Count Von Luckner.

INDIVIDUAL TRAINING

Since the necessarily limited enrollment places upon the College the obligation to select candidates with the utmost care possible, a responsibility is felt for those who are accepted and the gratifying record that Middlebury graduates have made is due, we believe, to this. To safeguard this record of the past, *the College reserves the right to exclude at any time students whose conduct or academic standing it regards as undesirable, and without assigning any further reason therefor; in such cases the fees due or which may have been paid in advance to the College will not be refunded or remitted, in whole or in part, and neither the College nor any of its officers shall be under any liability whatsoever for such exclusion.*

HEALTH MEASURES

The College aims to investigate and care for the health of each student as far as possible. The Department of Physical Education commands the services of a professor and assistants. Prescribed work in physical education and hygiene is required of all Freshmen and Sophomores and attendance is also required at such special lectures in hygiene as may be announced by the Director of Physical Education. Every Freshman must present, upon matriculation, a health certificate signed by a physician. At least two physical examinations are given by the Director of Physical Education during the Freshman year. Measurements and records are kept and corrective exercises are prescribed when needed. Students are encouraged to organize and carry on a great variety of outdoor sports under the general charge of the Director. All cases of illness are reported immediately to the college nurse who cooperates with the local physicians. The new Porter Hospital is fully equipped for the accommodation of any cases of illness which may arise. The importance to the student of laying a sound physical foundation during the years of her college course cannot be over-estimated, and the College reserves the right to ask the withdrawal of any student whose physical condition is not satisfactory.

TO WHAT DOES COLLEGE LEAD

The desirability of carefully mapping out one's life work is impressed upon all students, and college instructors give freely of their time and advice in aiding students to a wise arrangement of their studies. The first object of a college course should be that development of mind and personality which will enable one to lead a life of greater usefulness; but success is more likely to attend the student who, in seeking that development, strives to fit herself for some particular field of

service. The field of opportunities for women has broadened considerably during the last few years, and many college students who would once have gone out to teach are now looking toward such professions as extension work in Home Economics, dietetics, or tea room and cafeteria management; some form of journalism; secretarial or statistical work; scientific work; medicine or nursing; social or religious work, and many others. The Dean of Women is glad to help the students at any time with suggestions or advice along these lines, and desires to confer with each girl sometime during her college course.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION

The students of the Women's College of Middlebury have been self-governing since January 5, 1912. The object of this Association is to control the conduct of the women in all matters of their college life which are not under direct jurisdiction of the Faculty; to foster the spirit of unity among them; to increase their sense of responsibility toward each other; and to maintain the social standards of the College.

All women registered as students in the Women's College of Middlebury become members of this Association upon reading and signing the Constitution and By-Laws. The act of signing the Constitution and By-Laws is an agreement to accept the principles, rules, and regulations of the Student Government Association. By signing them the student pledges herself to responsible membership in the community and to subordination of personal interests to the general good.

ADMISSION

METHODS OF ADMISSION

STUDENTS are admitted to Middlebury College either by certificate or by examination. Applications should be made to the Director of Admissions of the Women's College. After applications have been received the necessary blanks for admission by either method will be sent. Certificate forms are always sent to the principal of the school; other blanks are sent to the applicant.

CERTIFICATION

REQUIREMENTS FOR CERTIFICATION

For admission by certificate 15 points or admission credits are necessary. A point is a preparatory school subject pursued one year with five recitation periods a week, except in English where 3 points are given for 4 years' work. These preparatory school subjects are, for purposes of admission to college, grouped under three heads: required points, optional points, and free choices.

I. Required points:

a. Of all students, English, 3 points; Algebra, 1 point; Geometry, 1 point.

b. Of A.B. students, Latin, 4 points; or Greek, 3 points.

c. Of B.S. students, Foreign language, 2 points.

II. Optional points:

Three points from the following groups of options are to be chosen by A.B. students and five by B.S. students.

Group 1	Group 2	Group 3
Languages	*History and Social Science*	*Science*
Latin	Ancient History	Mathematics
Greek	European History	Chemistry
French	English History	Physics
German	American History	Biology
Italian	(with or without Civil	Physical
Spanish	Government)	Geography
		Botany
		Zoology
		Drawing

III. Free choices:

Subject to the approval of the Admission Committee, the remaining points may be chosen from any subjects taken in the preparatory school and not already used in making up the required and optional points.

ELIGIBILITY FOR CERTIFICATION

Students in New England from schools upon the approved list of the New England College Entrance Certificate Board may be admitted on certificate of their high school principals. *No total certification for less than eight points will be considered,* but the eight points need not all be from the same school.

Students who have only partial certification totaling eight points or more may make up deficiencies by examinations covering the points in which they are not certified; or they may enter wholly by examination.

Schools not upon the approved list of the Certificate Board, but meeting its requirements in respect to curriculum, teaching staff and equipment, may, for the purpose of showing their standard of certification, send one or more students on certificate, if arrangements for so doing are concluded with the Board before April 1. Inquiries on this subject

may be addressed to Dean Frank W. Nicolson, Secretary of the Board, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut.

Subject to the approval of the Committee on Admissions, students outside of New England from schools upon the approved list in their respective states may be admitted on the same basis as those from approved schools in New England.

Students who have passed the examinations of the College Entrance Examination Board, or of the Board of Regents of the State of New York, with satisfactory grades, will be credited upon certificate for all such courses.

Certification will not be accepted in the mathematics courses which are required for admission to the B.S. course if more than one year has intervened between the completion of the study of mathematics in preparatory school and the time for matriculation.

ENTRANCE CONDITIONS

Owing to the necessity for restricting the number of entering students because of the over-crowded condition of the College, the preference will be given to those entering without conditions, but students otherwise highly recommended, may, if there is a place for them, be admitted conditioned not more than three points. Not more than one of these conditions may be in required subjects and not more than two in optional subjects. But no conditions will be allowed in required subjects in which the candidate has no preparatory school record; except that a student with an exceptional scholastic record who has had no modern language may enter conditioned up to two points therein, provided she begins the study of a modern language in college. No student will be allowed to enter the course leading to the

B.S. degree conditioned in the minimum mathematics requirement for admission to that course, which consists of one year of Algebra and one year of Plane Geometry.

The methods by which entrance conditions may be removed are as follows:

a. By examination. The regular entrance examinations in September furnish convenient opportunities for those wishing to avail themselves of this method.

b. By an average of 80 per cent in all the work of either semester of the Freshman year, which will remove entrance conditions not exceeding two points for each semester, provided the student's grade in no subject falls below 70 per cent.

c. By the operation of the following rule: Entrance conditions remaining at the opening of a student's second year will be cancelled by deducting three credits from her college record for each unit or fraction thereof; but this shall not be construed as prejudicing any work that she may have done toward satisfying major and minor requirements, or in meeting her prescribed courses. After the opening of her second year, no student may take an examination to remove entrance conditions.

SPECIAL CERTIFICATION

Students who have graduated from any approved high school in the first third of the class and whom their principals will certify upon the general record of their courses rather than in individual subjects may be admitted provided they have satisfied the required points as stated above for entrance upon the work of either degree. A detailed statement of the high school course will be accepted in each case by the Admission Committee as satisfying the remaining points up to fifteen provided it shows that the student has included in her course the following list of subjects or their equivalents: 4 years of English; 2 years of Mathematics; 2 years of a

foreign language; 1 year of History; 1 year of Natural Science. No conditions will be allowed.

Approved high schools are: in New England, schools upon the approved list of the New England College Entrance Certificate Board; outside of New England, subject to the approval of the committee on admissions, schools upon the approved list issued by the Department of Education in their state.

It is understood that in granting special certification to any student the principal who certifies her is assuming the same obligation for her work that he is for the work of a student to whom he gives regular certification.

LIMITATION OF ENROLLMENT

The membership of the Freshman class is limited. Early application is therefore desirable. Tentative choice of applicants will be made by a series of selections, the first on the 20th of March preceding entrance, and subsequent ones on the 20th of each succeeding month until the quota is filled.

EXAMINATIONS

JUNE EXAMINATIONS

Students desiring to make up deficiencies in certification by examination or to enter by examination alone may make use of the examinations given by the College Entrance Examination Board, June 17-22, 1929. The College itself gives no spring examinations.

Examinations will be held in nearly 400 towns and cities in the United States and abroad.

Blank forms for the "Application for Examination" and the "Teacher's Recommendation" may be obtained from the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board upon

request by mail. The application should be returned to the College Entrance Examination Board, 431 West 117 Street, New York City. The Teacher's Recommendation should be sent directly to the Committee on Admission of the college concerned.

Applications for examination must be received by the Secretary of the Board on or before the dates specified below:

For candidates who wish to be examined in the United States at points east of the Mississippi River or on the Mississippi	May 27
For candidates who wish to be examined in the United States at points west of the Mississippi River or in Canada	May 20
For candidates who wish to be examined in centers outside of the United States, Canada, or Asia	May 6
For candidates who wish to be examined in Asia	April 22

Every application for examination must be accompanied by the examination fee, which is $10.00 for all candidates. This fee should be remitted by postal order, express order, or draft on New York, payable to the College Entrance Examination Board.

When a candidate has failed to obtain the required blank form of application for examination the usual examination fee will be accepted if the fee arrive not later than the specified date accompanied by a memorandum containing the name and address of the candidate, the exact examination center selected, and a list of the subjects in which the candidate expects to take the Board examinations.

An application for examination received later than the date specified above will be accepted when it is possible to ar-

range for the examination of the candidate concerned, but only upon payment of an additional fee of five dollars.

The designation of the center to which the candidate will go for examination is regarded as an indispensable part of the application for examination. A list of places at which examinations will be held in June, 1929, will be published about March 1. Requests that the examinations be held at particular points should be transmitted to the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board not later than February 1.

Candidates should report for a morning examination at 8:45 and for an afternoon examination at 1.45, Standard or Daylight Saving Time, according to the usage of the local public schools. Under no circumstances will a candidate be admitted to the Scholastic Aptitude Test after 9:00 A.M.

Detailed definitions of the requirements in all examination subjects are given in a circular of in formation published annually about December 1 by the College Entrance Examination Board. Upon request a single copy of this document will be sent to any teacher without charge. In general a charge of twenty-five cents, which may be remitted in postage, will be made.

FALL EXAMINATIONS

In the fall, examinations will be given by the College to enable students who have been accepted to make up minor deficiencies.

Candidates who are unable to meet the minimum requirements without depending upon the fall examinations but who can present eight or more units by certificate or on the basis of the examinations given by the College Entrance Examination Board may apply for fall examinations, but it is understood that places in the quota for the Freshman

class cannot be guaranteed to such candidates, even if successful in the examinations, unless there is a sufficient number of vacancies in the quota to make possible their acceptance.

ADVANCED STANDING

A CANDIDATE for admission to advanced standing who comes from an approved institution of collegiate rank may receive credit, without examination, for work done at such institution, if she presents a detailed statement of her previous work. This statement should include a full list of preparatory subjects accepted for admission by the institution previously attended, and also a list of the subjects taken there for which credit has been attained. A letter of honorable dismissal from the institution last attended also must be presented, and no student who has been separated from another institution for reasons of scholarship will be granted any academic favor that would not be extended by the institution from which she has been separated.

Only a limited number of students can be accepted in any year by transfer from other institutions, and all students transferring from other institutions will be provisionally classified for their first semester. At the close of this period their credits will be adjusted and it will be understood that in making the adjustment the quality of the work done during the preceding semester will be taken into consideration.

A student satisfying her instructor of her fitness to do so may take a qualifying examination in any subject of the Freshman year, which, if passed, will be accepted as prerequisite to the succeeding course, but will not entitle her to college credit for the examination so passed. An examination in Mathematics or Latin so passed will apply toward meeting the mathematical or classical requirement for a degree.

THE COLLEGE CURRICULUM

BACCALAUREATE DEGREES[1]

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE confers the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science.

Every candidate for a baccalaureate degree entering after 1927 shall before graduation complete the following requirements according to the Group chosen:

First Year

Group 1—A.B.

1. English, 3 hours.
2. Contemporary Civilization, 3 hours.
3. Ancient Language, 3 hours.
4. Modern Language, 3 or 6 hours.
5. Biology, Chemistry, Government, History, Home Economics, Mathematics, or music, 3 hours.

Group 2—A.B. or B.S.

1. English, 3 hours.
2. Contemporary Civilization, 3 hours.
3. Political Science, 3 hours.
4. Ancient Language (A.B.) or Mathematics (B.S.), 3 hours.
5. History, Music, or laboratory science (Biology or Chemistry), 3 hours.

Group 3—B.S.

1. English, 3 hours.
2. Contemporary Civilization, 3 hours.
3. Mathematics, 3 hours.
4. Science (Biology or Chemistry), 3 hours.
5. Modern Language, History, Government, or Music, 3 hours.

Three hours of Physical Education are required of all Freshmen.

Second Year

Group 1—A.B.

1. English (including American Literature and Drama and Public Speaking), 3 hours.
2. Ancient Language, 3 hours.
3. Modern Language, 3 hours.
4. Biology, Chemistry, Geology and Geography, Mathematics or Physics, 3 hours.

[1] The regulations governing the attainment of the degrees of Masters of Arts and Master of Science will be found in pp. 114-115.

5. Economics, Education and Psychology, Government, Home Economics, Music, Philosophy, Sociology, D. & S., or Physical Education, 3 hours.

Group 2—A.B. or B.S.

1. English (including American Literature and Drama and Public Speaking), 3 hours.

*2. Ancient Language (A.B.) or Mathematics (B.S.), 3 hours.

3. Laboratory science (including Home Economics) Education and Psychology, Mathematics, Modern Language, Music, Sociology, D. & S., Geology and Geography, or Physical Education, 3 hours.

*4. & 5. Economics or History, Government or Philosophy, 6 hours.

Group 3—B.S.

1. English Literature, American Literature, Drama and Public Speaking or Modern Language, 3 hours.

*2. Mathematics or Physics, 3 hours.

3. Science (Biology, Chemistry, Geology and Geography, Home Economics, or Physics), 3 hours.

*4. & 5. D. & S., Economics, Education, Government, History, Philosophy, Sociology, Physical Education, or Music, 6 hours. Three hours of Physical Education are required of all Sophomores.

(The number of hours designated for each course means the number of semester hours per semester.)

*NOTE: The requirements governing elections must always be so interpreted that no Sophomore may elect two courses in the same department at the same time.

Third and Fourth Years

1. Three-fifths of the work in each year must be advanced courses following within departments the earlier courses of the first or second year or both. The remaining two-fifths may be chosen without other restriction than the approval of the personal and chief advisers.

2. Advanced courses shall be based, when practicable, upon carefully prescribed prerequisites, which shall be fixed, so far as possible, by conferences of all instructors working in the same and related fields.

3. Shifting from one group to another during or at the close of the first year will not be permitted without the approval of the personal and chief advisers, and then only when the student's record shows clearly that the original course was a mistaken one.

4. Exceptional cases will be decided by the chief adviser upon consultation with the head of the department concerned.
5. Three courses may be taken simultaneously in a single department.
6. The A.B. requirement in Latin and the B.S. requirement in Mathematics must be continued without interruption until completed.
7. Any B.S. student may substitute Physics 21.1, .2 or a second year of Biology, Chemistry, Geology or Geography for the second year of the Mathematics' requirement.

REGISTRATION

EVERY student must register her election of courses before the beginning of each semester, at dates which are announced in advance. Upon the payment of her semester bills, class cards are issued to the courses elected. No student will be enrolled in any course until the instructor in charge receives a card from the Registrar admitting her to that course.

ADVISERS

To give students that individual assistance which is necessary to a wise selection of courses all elections made by students should be endorsed by an Adviser. This must be done before the Registrar will send class cards to the courses.

ORGANIZATION OF COURSES

IN explanation of the requirements, it should be noted that the courses of instruction offered by Middlebury College are organized in departments. These departments are arranged in three groups, as shown in the following table:

Group One	*Group Two*	*Group Three*
American Literature	Economics	Biology
Drama and Public Speaking	Education and Psychology	Chemistry
English	Fine Arts	Drawing and Surveying
French	History	Geology and Geography
German	Music	Home Economics
Greek	Philosophy	Mathematics
Italian	Physical Education	Physics
Latin	Political Science	
Spanish	Sociology	

Most of the courses of instruction offered in the various departments are lettered A, B, or C. These letters refer to the evaluation of the courses so lettered as regards difficulty and the order in which they should be taken; admission to courses of advanced grade is usually gained only by completing one or more appropriate courses of more elementary grade which are designated *prerequisites.*

FRESHMAN YEAR

STUDENTS in the first semester of the Freshman year are limited to five courses, double courses in language counting as two, with the exception that a student who enters with two points credit in a modern foreign language, but is required by the head of the department to take the double course shall receive credit for a single course and shall take a fifth course.

STUDENTS who begin a modern language in college may be allowed to elect four courses besides the modern language, at the discretion of the Chief Adviser. Freshmen in the first semester may take practical work in music, but without college credit. To take six courses in any subsequent semester a student must have attained an average of 80 per cent in the courses of the previous semester; to take seven courses she must have obtained an average of 90 per cent.

DISTRIBUTION OF WORK

While the right to elect three courses simultaneously in one department in the last two years enables each student to concentrate her attention upon those fields which have particular interest for her sufficiently to secure in them a higher degree of attainment than in others in which specialization does not proceed so far, she should be equally solicitous of securing a sufficient distribution of electives to obtain for herself that variety of interest and breadth of view which graduation from a college of liberal arts implies.

ELECTIVE COURSES

The curriculum requirements involve less than one-half of the total number of courses required for graduation and permit the student, therefore, a wide range of free electives. The remaining courses necessary for graduation may be obtained by completing any of the courses, within the limits of the requirements described above, which are open to election by the class of which the student is a member. With few exceptions, courses are open to election by two classes and a large number may be elected by three classes in the years designated. A few courses are unlettered; these may be chosen in the years designated and will be counted toward graduation like other courses. Before registering, a student should consult carefully the hours at which the different courses are scheduled to recite.

No change in studies will be allowed during the first week of classroom work except by permission of the Chief Adviser. During the second week of classroom work a change may be made only with the permission of the Chief Adviser and the Instructor involved, and the payment of a fee of $5. For making a change during the third week of classroom work a fee of $10 will be required. The fee in each case must be paid to the Registrar before the new Admittance Card is given to the instructor. After the third week

of classroom work no change may be made except within a department and upon the initiative of the instructor.

RECITATION REQUIREMENTS

THE student's work is estimated in semester hours and courses. A semester hour means one period of class work per week for one semester. Laboratory courses require double periods, each double period counting the same as one hour of recitation. The normal number of courses of study required of each student is five[1]. The circumstances under which more or less than this number may be taken are explained elsewhere. All courses, unless otherwise stated are conducted three hours a week, so that the normal amount of classroom work required is fifteen recitation hours a week, exclusive of preparation.

While the amount of time required for thorough preparation differs in different studies and for different students, every student should allow two hours of time for the preparation of each hour of recitation, except in laboratory courses, and the best results of collegiate training cannot be expected from less.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

THE satisfactory completion of 40 semester courses of 3 hours or more each per week, or their equivalent in year courses, is required for either degree.

In the last semester of her course a student may have permission, at the discretion of the Chief Adviser, to take one more course than the number to which she is entitled by her grades, if necessary to complete 40 courses in that semester. Previous to that semester seven is the highest number of courses that may be taken at one time. Students are charged $20 a semester for each extra course.

[1] In the case of students beginning a modern language this is reduced to four since beginners' courses in these languages (except French 13., Italian 21. and German 11.) recite six instead of three times per week. S. p. 34.)

DEPARTMENTS AND COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

MOST of the courses meet three times a week. The Arabic numerals preceding the courses indicate the registration number of the courses in 1928-29. The first figure in the course number (1, 2, 3, 4) indicates the class in which the course should be normally taken (1 being for the Freshman Class, 2 for the Sophomore, etc.); the second figure indicates the number proper of the course; the figures 1 and 2 after a decimal point indicate first and second semester, respectively. Year courses are indicated by a number without decimal point and figure following.

Prerequisite courses are shown in parentheses. A hyphen between two course numbers signifies that both are prerequisite. *Bracketed courses are not given in the current year.* Not more than three courses in one department may be taken at the same time except by permission of the Administration Committee. In any modern language, students of any class will be assigned to those courses for which, in the judgment of the instructor, they are best fitted.

AMERICAN LITERATURE

Professor Davison

21. American Literature. B

A study of the main currents of literary thought in America to 1900, with particular emphasis on selected works of the major writers of the nineteenth century. (English 11.)

31. The American Novel. C

A study of the main tendencies in the development of the novel in America. (American Literature 21.)

41.1 Contemporary American Poetry. C

A study in contemporary American poetry as revealed in the work of outstanding writers. (American Literature 21.)

42.2 The Teaching of English. C

A study of the technique of presenting literature in the classroom, the oral reading of poetry, and the teaching of composition. (Seniors. Permission.)

[43.1 The Short Story. C]

A study of the development of the short story in America, with optional practice in writing. (American Literature 31.)

Note. Any four semester courses in American Literature may be counted toward a major in English, and any four semester courses in English Literature may be counted toward a major in American Literature.

BIOLOGY

Professor Longwell

Professor Barney

11. General Biology. A

A general introductory and cultural course dealing with fundamental biological laws and interrelation of organisms. Structure and function of physiological systems, laboratory study of selected animals and plants.

Laboratory fee, $20 for the year.

Professor Longwell.

21. Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates. B, C

This course offers to the general and the pre-medical student a comprehensive knowledge of vertebrate structure, with special reference to man, together with adaptions and evolution. Dissection of selected examples. (Biol. 11.)

Laboratory fee, $20 for the year.

Professor Longwell.

22. Structure and Physiology of Plants. B

A general course showing the vital importance of botany to modern life; also a preparation for teaching botany. The first half year's study deals with the structure and physiology of seed plants; the second is devoted to a general survey of the plant kingdom from the viewpoint of comparatime morphology and physiology. (Biol. 11.)

Laboratory fee, $20 for the year.

Professor Barney.

31. General Bacteriology. C

An introductory course of lectures and laboratory practice designed to give a general knowledge of the structure and physiology of bacteria and the laboratory technic for their study. During the first half year the laboratory exercises include the morphological and biochemical study of species, the preparation of stains, reagents, culture media, etc., all of which lead to a familiarity with common laboratory equipment and procedure. During the remainder of the year consideration is given to the bacteriology of water, sewage, milk, shellfish, and other foods. Practical and theoretical work in animal immunity is undertaken during the last weeks of the course.

Laboratory fee, $20 for the year.

Professor Barney.

[33.1 Embryology and Histology. C]

A study of the development of the human body. It treats of the reproductive cells, maturation, fertilization, cleavage,

and the development of the principal organs. The laboratory work consists of practical histological technic, a study of the elementary tissues, early stages in the development of the chick, dissection and study of the later embryonic stages of the pig. (Biol. 21.)

Given in alternate years.

Laboratory fee, $20 for the year.

Professor LONGWELL.

41. GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY. C

An introductory study of the functions of the organs of the human body. The work of the year is devoted to the following topics: The physical and chemical nature of protoplasm; the structure of cells; cell physiology; the chemistry of foods and the physiology of digestion; metabolism; circulation; respiration; endocrinology; the vitamins; the neuro-muscular mechanism; excretion. The course is designed for the general student and for those interested in dietetics, hygiene, physical education, and medicine. (Biol. 11.) (Desirable antecedents, Chem. 11 and Biol. 21.)

Laboratory fee, $20 for the year.

Professor BARNEY.

32.1 NATURAL HISTORY. C

For advanced students of biology who expect to become teachers of biology or summer camp instructors in nature study. Many of the laboratory exercises in the field. Environmental studies. Life histories. Habitats. Comparative anatomy of invertebrates. Identification of species. Relations with man. Juniors and Seniors (permission).

Laboratory fee, $10 for the year.

33.2 GENETICS. C

Theories of organic evolution; the principles of variation, selection, and heredity; the material basis of heredity, Mendelian inheritance and the application of its principles in animal and plant breeding and eugenics. This course is

planned not only for students in biology but also for those specializing in the social sciences. (Biol. 11.)
Professor LONGWELL.

CHEMISTRY

Professor VOTER
Assistant Professor CORSON
Assistant Professor HALLER
Mr. MCALLISTER

(A deposit fee to cover cost of broken apparatus is charged in each laboratory course, to be paid to the Department at the beginning of each semester.)

11. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. A

Introduction to the fundamental principles of general chemistry, with the preparation and study of the elements and their more common compounds in the laboratory.

Laboratory fee, $20 for the year and breakage.

Professor VOTER and Mr. MCALLISTER.

21. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS. B

Lectures on the applications of Physical Chemistry to Qualitative Analysis and discussions of the scheme. Laboratory work in the complete analysis of unknown solutions and solids, including salts, alloys and minerals. Required for a major in Chemistry. (Chem. 11.)

Laboratory fee, $20 for the year and breakage.

Assistant Professor HALLER and Mr. MCALLISTER.

31. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. C

Laboratory work and lectures dealing with the general methods of Quantitative Analysis, gravimetric, volumetric, and electrolytic. Required for a major in Chemistry. (Chem. 21, or 23.)

Laboratory fee, $20 for the year and breakage.

Professor VOTER.

[45. Industrial Chemistry. C]

Lectures on the principal chemical industries, such as fuels, acids, gases, coal tar, etc. A study of the chemical reactions and apparatus used on a large scale. No laboratory work. This course alternates with Chem. 41. (Chem. 31, 23 at least simultaneously.)

Fee for industrial trips, $6 for the year.

Assistant Professor Haller.

23. Descriptive Organic Chemistry. C

Lectures and laboratory work on the carbon compounds. The methods of synthesis, properties, structure, industrial application, and physiological action of the more important members of each group are studied in detail. Required for a major in Chemistry. Chem. 11.)

Laboratory fee, $24 for the year and breakage.

Assistant Professor Corson.

[25. Biological Chemistry. B]

Lectures and laboratory work. A brief survey of Qualitative Analysis, Descriptive Organic and Biological Chemistry. This course is designed especially for students who wish to specialize in the Department of Home Economics. (Chem. 11.)

Laboratory fee, $16 for the year and breakage.

Assistant Professors Corson and Haller.

33. Historical Chemistry and Chemical Literature. C

A brief survey of the history of chemistry and development of chemical theory. A study of the literature of chemistry. One hour a week. (Chem. 21 or 23.)

Professor Voter.

41. Physical Chemistry. C

Lectures and laboratory work. A systematic presentation of modern chemical theory. The subject matter includes Atom-

ic and Molecular theory; gases, liquids and solids; theory of solution; colloid chemistry and adsorption, reaction velocity, catalysis, and equilibrium in homogenous systems; The Phase Rule, Thermochemistry and Electrochemistry. This course alternates with Chem. 45. (Chem. 21, 31 at least simultaneously.)

Laboratory fee, $24 for the year and breakage.

Assistant Professor HALLER.

43. ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY AND ORGANIC PREPARATIONS. C

Advanced lectures on the carbon compounds and the principles of organic synthesis. Laboratory work on the preparation of typical compounds. Ultimate analysis. (Chem. 23 and 31, at least simultaneously.)

Laboratory fee, $20 for the year and breakage.

Assistant Professor CORSON.

47. CHEMICAL MICROSCOPY AND SPECTROSCOPY. C

One lecture and one laboratory period a week. Microscopic methods applied to chemical investigations. Study of crystalline compounds, recognition of paper and textile fibers. Rapid inorganic chemical analysis of minute samples. Spectroscopic methods applied to chemical investigations. Mapping and photographing spectra, spectroscopic analysis, detection of impurities. (Chem. 23 and 31.)

Laboratory fee, $20 for the year and breakage.

Assistant Professor HALLER.

51. RESEARCH. C

Open to properly qualified students. Recommended for candidates for the Master's degree and for Seniors seeking honors in chemistry. Laboratory fee to be arranged individually.

a. Inorganic and Analytical Chemistry. Professor VOTER.
b. Organic Chemistry. Assistant Professor CORSON.
c. Analytical and Physical Chemistry. Assistant Professor HALLER.

CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION

(Sociology 11)

Professor KINGSLEY

Assistant Professor SHOLES

PROBLEMS OF CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION

Contemporary Civilization is not a department of the College, which it might well be, but a survey or an orientating course. Each Freshman is required to take this course in order to become more familiar with the thoughts and problems of the present day. It is given under the Department of Sociology and is therein listed as Sociology 11. The College is convinced that each student should know the great development of our civilization and the problems facing our present age and also the great theories set forth as possible solutions. One half of the year will be spent upon the greater scientific concepts of our civilization, while the latter half of the year will be spent in considering the great social concepts of our civilization. During the course about forty problems in astronomy, biology, physics, economics, psychology, sociology and education will be considered. The work in a course of this character will be general and not in detail, yet it will be as thorough as a detailed course because it treats only the greater concepts, laws and problems of our civilization. It is not intended that the student shall feel that he has acquired sufficient knowledge to definitely solve the problems of society; but that he will be impressed with the magnitude of the problems and the necessity for a good early solution. It is expected that the student will be impressed with the great concepts of our civilization and of the means society has used to gain those impressions. The course will consist of three discussion and lecture periods per week. There will be about forty lectures, the student will be expected to read nearly 5000 pages during the year. The tutorial system will be used; each student will meet in conference at least twenty times during the year with his professor. Over fifty periodicals and several hundred books are used in this course. Recitations, con-

ferences, forums and lectures are frequent enough and so correlated as to make a valuable exploratory background for thoughtful work in the more advanced years of the college course.

Library fee, $3.50 for each semester.

DRAMA AND PUBLIC SPEAKING

Mr. Goodreds

This department covers the work in play production, stage design, in playwriting, the study of modern drama, public speaking and debating.

Dramatics

The dramatic work has its center in the College Playhouse, the former Music House converted into a little theatre. Here all the college plays are given. The Middlebury College Dramatic Club, open to all, has more than a third of the undergraduates as members. Those excelling in the various forms of dramatic production, such as acting, lighting, costuming, stage design, stage carpentry, etc., are selected as members of the courses in Play Production, who with the instructor in charge as Director of the Playhouse, have charge of directing all the plays. Members of the courses in Playwriting and Play Production are eligible to try for the Swift One-Act Play Prizes for 1927-28 of $75, $50 and $25.

During the 1926-27 season, there were first presentations at the Playhouse of six plays by Middlebury students, a first American presentation of a Mediaeval French "Mystery" of the Nativity of Christ, and a first presentation of a four-act American drama.

The courses are adapted to develop the students to the point where they may take charge of similar courses in college or in school, or be community leaders in the little theatre movement.

Public Speaking and Debating

The department, besides offering a course in Public Speaking and Debating, has charge of the coaching of the Varsity debating teams, and training of the contestants in the prize speaking programs.

During the past season nine men and six women represented Middlebury in intercollegiate contests, at home and outside, the schedule consisting of seven debates for the men, and two for the women.

21. Speaking and Debating. B

A study of the principles of effective speaking, with drill in the preparation and delivery of speeches, of dramatic read-

ing, etc., and training in the fundamentals of parliamentary law, with practice in taking charge of public assemblies, with the study of principles of argumentation, by classroom debates. (English 11.) Seniors, Juniors and Sophomores.
Mr. Goodreds and Mr. Pattee.

[31. Contemporary Drama. B]

English, American and some Continental drama of the present dramatic era. The course will deal mainly with the authors from Ibsen up to the present day, but will not confine itself to the study of plays written within a certain arbitrary period. The dramatic movement of recent times affords a unity that transcends that of dates. The work will attempt to apply the principles of this unity to the selection of plays for class study. Lectures, reading of a large number of plays, discussion. (Seniors, Juniors and Sophomores.)
Mr. Goodreds.

32. Play Production. C

A study of the principles and problems involved in play production, staging, costuming, make-up, acting, lighting, directing, scenic design, etc., through the practical medium of the presentation of at least four long plays and twenty one-act plays in the College Playhouse, in cooperation with members of 9 and 10, and of other members of the Middlebury College Dramatic Club. (Permission.) Seniors and Juniors. In every case the applicant must have been actively interested in dramatics at Middlebury College for at least one year before acceptance as a member of the course.

Laboratory fee, $5 per semester.

Mr. Goodreds.

41. Advanced Play Production. C

A continuation of 7, 8, with study of more involved problems than those taken up in the first year, and with much more responsibility in directing, design, etc. and, as a rule the taking of more difficult acting roles. Undergraduate directors

of long plays will be selected from this group. (Permission.) Open only to Seniors who have taken Drama 32.

Laboratory fee, $5 per semester.

Mr. GOODREDS.

42. TECHNIQUE OF PLAYWRITING. C

Playwriting from the study of its principles, through their application in actual writing, first of adaptations of short stories, through one-act original plays, to study of the longer form, in the second semester, with the writing of full-time plays, or an equivalent number of short plays. The best plays from this course are produced under direction of the instructor or members of Drama 41 in the College Playhouse. (Permission.) Seniors and Juniors.

Mr. GOODREDS.

Two-year Courses chosen from 21, 31 and 42 will count toward a major in English.

Two-year Courses of B or C grade in English Literature, on consultation with the head of the department, will count toward a major in Drama and Public Speaking.

DRAWING AND SURVEYING

Professor SWETT

21. MECHANICAL DRAWING. A

This course is designed for two classes of students. (1) those preparing for the engineering profession. (2) those desiring a course in graphics as a preparation for making and reading plans and graphs.

Instrument fee, $5 per semester.

31.1 DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY. C

Problems relating to lines and planes; to single curved, double curved, and warped surfaces; intersection of solids (D. and S. 1-2, or four Math. courses).

Instrument fee, $2.50 for the semester.

31.2 Surveying and Topography. B

Lectures, field work, and drafting. Use of Instruments; computations; plotting. (D. and S. 1-2, and Trig.)
Instrument fee, $2.50 for the semester.

ECONOMICS

Professor Fife.
Assistant Professor Griffin

22. The Elementary Principles of Economics. A

An Introductory course covering the general field of Economics. The basic concepts of the science. The production and exchange of wealth. Value and price. The mechanism of exchange—money and banking, marketing, and international trade. The distribution of wealth, rent, wages, interest, and profits. Labor problems. The types of economic organization of society—Capitalism, Socialism, Communism, etc. Government finance, and taxation.
(Open to Sophomores and Juniors.)
Professor Fife.

31.1 The Financial Organization of Society. B

A survey course. The development and functions of financial institutions. Money and credit; corporations and their financing; commercial, investment, and savings banks; the American banking system; stock exchange; financing agriculture, real estate, etc.
(Econ. 21.)
Professor Fife.

33.1 Marketing. B

A study of market structures, and the processes of marketing agricultural products, raw materials, producers' and consumers' goods—the functions performed, and the middleman structure for performing them. Relations between produc-

ers and consumers, and the middlemen. Cooperative marketing. Cases and problems assigned.
(Econ. 21.)
Assistant Professor GRIFFIN.

31.2 CORPORATION FINANCE AND INVESTMENTS. C

The course deals with the rise of corporate forms of organization, the promotion and financing of the corporation, the raising of fixed capital, working capital, depreciation and reserves, etc. Investment finance brings in the interests and point of view of the investor, the analysis of balance sheets, spreading risks, investment trusts, etc.
(Econ. 21 and 31.1)
Professsor FIFE.

33.2 TRANSPORTATION. C

The development and significance of the problem of intercommunication. The principles of land and water transportation. American experience and problems. The Interstate Commerce Commission and the Railways. The United States Merchant Marine past and present. Other means of Communication—telephones, telegraphs, mails, etc. Government control versus government ownership.
(Econ. 21.)
Assistant Professor GRIFFIN.

41. LABOR CONDITIONS AND PROBLEMS. C

The course deals first with the origin of labor problems, the rise of capitalism and the wage system, freedom of contract, and private ownership of the means of production. Second, with labor conditions, and the standard of living. Third, with the workers' approach to their own problems, collective bargaining, trade unions, methods of carrying on collective dispute. Fourth, the employer's approach to the labor problem, employers' associations, methods of wage payment, labor management and methods of conducting a trade dispute. Fifth, societies approach to the labor prob-

lem, the social conflict between capital and labor, labor legislation, and social goals and welfare.
(Econ. 21.)
Assistant Professor GRIFFIN.

42.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE. C

The development of public finance. Governments as collective spending agencies. The increase of public expenditures and budgeting. The various forms of taxation, and tax incidence. Public industries and monopolies. Public credit, and the public debt.
(Econ. 21 and 31.1)
Professsor FIFE.

42.2 SOCIAL CONTROL OF BUSINESS. C

The course is conducted on seminar basis with thesis. It aims to discuss the economic philosophy of organized society dealing primarily with the relations between government and the economic activities of the people governed, competition and monopoly, government regulation and control of individual private enterprise versus government ownership, capitalism, communism, socialism and other suggested forms of economic organization of society.
(Four semesters in Economics, or permission.)
Professsor FIFE.

44.1 BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION.

Business organization and control; problems of personnel and labor administration; scientific management.
Professor FIFE.

45.2 MONEY and BANKING. C

An advanced course covering money and prices, modern banking systems, the Federal Reserve System, and International Banking.
(Econ. 21 and 31.1)
Professor FIFE.

46. Honors and Special Courses. C

Special courses for honor and graduate students, and for research work are arranged to suit the needs of such students as are concerned.

Note. Those interested in economics as their major study are advised to elect as many of the following courses as possible. That is to say Economic Geography, Economic History, Business Law, Mathematics of Finance, and Statistics. These are regarded as related and allied fields. Honor students must take Economic History (Hist. 32) and Economic Geography (G. and G. 25.1, .2). Courses in Sociology, Philosophy, Political Science, Psychology and History are recommended to students preparing for business.

EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY

Professor Howard
Professor Kingsley
Professor Adams

21.1 Introduction to Psychology. A

A study of the essential facts and principles of human behavior. The inborn tendencies and their functions; the various conscious processes; learning and habit formation; intelligence; individual differences; factors in human personality; social behavior; fields and methods of psychology. (Open to the three upper classes.) Prescribed for students of Education and recommended for those in Philosophy and Sociology.
Professor Howard.

21.2 Introduction to Education. B

Aims, values, conditions, and procedures in education; the functions of organized schools; the social and psychological factors which must be considered in administrative and teaching methods. This is a basic course, and with Education 21.1 provides a preparation for the more specialized courses which follow. (Educ. 21.1)
Professor Adams.

22.2 Social Psychology. B

A study of the forms of human behavior which characterize the group; their relation to social progress, nationality, community and institutional life, and individual development. Application to such educational problems as discipline, socialized method, group activities, community organization. (Educ. 21.1)
Professor Howard.

41.1 Methods in Education. C

Study of types of teaching, types and functions of recitation, supervised study, collection and use of materials, use of teaching devices, general and special method, technique of instruction, textbook criticism, assignment and presentation of lessons and use of educational literature. (One B course in Educ.) Seniors only.
Professor Adams.

31.1 History of Education.

The historical evolution of educational theories and practices; the great educational classics and reformers and their influences; present educational theories and their relation to the past. Following a study of the European background special emphasis will be given to the development of present American systems of education. About one half the course will be devoted to this aspect of the study.
Professor Adams.

31.2 Principles and Problems of Education. C

This course aims to base the chief principles of education upon philosophical or scientific bases while at the same time recognizing and considering the current practices in education. Current educational problems in various phases and types will be considered. Some of the chief principles and problems to be considered are: aims of educational organization of the school, control of conduct, interest and motivation, individual and group instruction, supervised study, problem case and project methods of instruction, ideals of recent reorganization plans, principles involved in selecting and organizing

subject matter, the treatment of individual differences, the learning and the teaching processes, efficiency in the school room, moral and civic instruction, training the powers of appreciation, uses of the school plant, statistical methods in the modern school, principles involved in questioning, in reviewing, in drills, in examinations, in promotions. There will be no textbook but extensive readings from textbooks, surveys and educational journals. (One B course.)
Professor KINGSLEY.

32.1 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. C

Innate tendencies and capacities; heredity; individual differences and their significance in education; individual and group intelligence tests; types and principles of learning; mental training and transfer; mental attitudes; educational tests and their uses. (Educ. 21.1, .2)
Professor HOWARD.

33.1 EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND SEMINAR IN EDUCATION.

This course is for superior men and women who wish to specialize in Education.
This course is aimed to help men and women to become supervisors and principals and to aid them to gain for themselves general standards of excellence in teaching and supervising. The topics treated will include the aims and technique of the subjects taught, the standards of teaching and managing schools, the ideals, methods and practices in efficient instruction. It will consider the different means of surveying pupils and school systems and of comparing the different teachers, systems and methods.
(A grade of 80% in two B courses required to enter without special permission.)
Professor KINGSLEY.

41.2 THE PSYCHOLOGY OF SECONDARY EDUCATION. C

A study of the psychology of learning and individual differences with special application to the organization and teaching of high schools subjects. (21.1, .2)
Professor HOWARD.

ENGLISH

Professor Beers
Professor Cady
Assistant Professor Perkins
Assistant Professor Owen
Assistant Professor Gibbs

*I. Freshman Required Course:**

11. History of English Literature. A

Required of all Freshmen.

A rapid but intensive survey of all the periods of English Literature studied in chronological order with direct relation to historical background. Representative works from all the major and from many minor literary men are read. While primarily a course in the History of Literature training in composition is given and definite theme assignments are made for each month.

Professor Beers, Assistant Professors Perkins and Owen.

(No student will be allowed credit for Freshman English, English 11., History of English Literature, who has failed to attain an average of 75 in his composition work for freshman year. When such student can give evidence that he has passed English Composition, English 21., credit for his Freshman course will be restored.)

II. Courses in Literary History:

41. English Literature from the Anglo-Saxon Period to 1400. C

The work of the first semester extends chronologically from about 500 to about 1350 and includes readings from the Old and Middle English prose and poetry. The Old English will

*Note. Freshmen who have had a course in the History of English Literature in high school may, upon passing an examination in September with a grade of 75, be excused from this course, but must elect other English courses of B grade. Examination carries no credit for the course.

be read in translation, the Middle English in the original. The second semester will be given almost entirely to a study of Chaucer. Practically all of Chaucer's work will be read. Incidentally the influence of Chaucer on the development of English Literature will be considered and attitudes of scholars and critics toward Chaucer. The class will be conducted by informal discussions, readings and reports. (English 11. and permission.)
Professor Beers.

31. English Literature from 1400 to 1650. C

A study emphasizing the literature, with the exception of the drama, as a record of the main currents of thought throughout the period. The early humanists, Spenser and Milton, will receive the major emphasis. (English 11. and permission.)
Professor Cady.

[32. English Literature from 1650 to 1800. C]

A study in the development of literature from 1650 to the beginning of the 19th century. Particular consideration will be given to the Neo-classic school and to the Pre-Romantic writers. (English 11. and permission.)
Professor Cady.
(These courses are given alternate years.)

[22. Prose and Poetry of the Romantic Period. B]

An intensive study of the major representatives of the Romantic Movement, from Wordsworth to Tennyson, including the forerunners of the movement and its underlying philosophy. (English 11.)
Professor Beers.

23. Prose and Poetry of the Victorian Period. B

An intensive study of the writings of the Victorian poets and essayists. Particular attention will be given to the poets—

Tennyson, Browning, Rossetti, Morris and Swinburne and to the essayists—Carlyle, Ruskin and Arnold. (English 11.)
Professor Beers.
(These courses are given alternate years.)

III. Courses in the Drama:

25. Shakespeare. B

A detailed reading of certain typical plays combined with more rapid reading of the rest with the purpose of developing an intelligent appreciation of them as drama. (English 11. and permission.)
Professor Cady.

35. Elizabethan Drama

The course will trace the main trends of dramatic development from the beginnings in the liturgy of the church until the closing of the theaters in 1642, with especial attention to the growing perception of dramatic theory and technique. (English 25. and permission.)
Professor Cady.

[42. Studies in Shakespeare. C]

A concrete presentation, through the detailed consideration of a few plays, of a number of the chief problems in Shakespearean criticism and research. (English 25. and permission.)
Professor Cady.

IV. Courses in Composition:

21. Composition. B

A short theme will be required each week and six long compositions during the year. The writing will be based upon assigned reading illustrating the development of English and American thought during the last three hundred years. (English 11. and permission.)
Professor Cady.

36. JOURNALISM. C

The course is intended to develop in the student the ability to write news stories according to the standards recognized by the Associated Press and to familiarize him with the various editorial problems which confront the newspaper man. It is also the aim of the course to give the student a practical working knowledge of the writing of various types of stories common in newspaper work and to emphasize the ethical, moral and legal responsibilities of the newspaper. The work is to be practical rather than theoretical, with emphasis placed on the laboratory method employing recognized daily and weekly newspapers and discussions of their editorial and news policies and tendencies. While the object of the course is primarily to teach the student to write according to accepted newspaper standards, the technique of headwriting and editing will be stressed, as will the writing of editorials and "feature" articles and "signed" columns. While it is essential that news writing be taught according to more or less hard and fast rules and standards, the development of individual style will be one of the primary objects of the course.
Assistant Professor GIBBS.

V. Courses in the study of Types and Forms of Literature and of Individual Writers:

24. THE ENGLISH NOVEL. B

A study of the development of English fiction from the beginnings through Conrad. Continuous reading and discussion of representative novels by the best novelists, and study of personalities, influences, movements, story types and critical standards presented in class by the instructor. (English 11. and permission.)
Assistant Professor PERKINS.

34. COMPARATIVE FICTION. C

A comparative study of recognized masterpieces of Continental fiction, based on the student's knowledge of the his-

tory of English literature and of the English novel in particular. Continuous reading and analysis of outstanding novels from Russia, France, Germany, Spain and Italy, with emphasis upon class reports and discussion by the students. There will be talks by the instructor on additional books and writers, and on the history and background of the novel in each of the countries considered. (English 24 and permission.)
Assistant Professor PERKINS.

[33. BROWNING AND TENNYSON. C]
An intensive study of the works of these two poets. It is intended that the student shall consider the course a year course, since there will be no division of the work on the semester basis. The second semester can be taken without the first only by special arrangement with the instructor. (Four courses in English or permission.)
Assistant Professor OWEN.

[43. POETICS. C]
A study of the groundwork of poetic appreciation. The work will cover poetic criticism and definitions of poetry, the nature of the poet and his approach to his subjects, types of poetry and the growth of the lyric, rhythm and meter and theories of peculiar fitness and selection, the sounds of speech and poetic melody, rhyme and its functions, stanzaic forms and poetic suitability, poetic diction and structural elements of style, values of poetry, and the criticizing of poetry. There will be constant reading from source books and class reports and discussions, analysis of poems, some simple exercises in verse composition designed to teach students the use of plan and method and the possibilities of words, and finally work in criticizing good volumes of recent verse with a degree of thoroughness employed in better professional reviews. (Four courses in English and permission.)
Assistant Professor PERKINS.

44. Research and Special Work. C

Students properly qualified to do independent study will be given opportunity to carry on special work under the direction of a member of the Department.
Professor Beers.

Honors in English. To attain honors in English the student must present a thesis which will give evidence of thorough investigation and research of a particular topic and will be required to take an oral examination covering the whole field of English literature. (This requirement is supplementary to the general requirement for Special Honors stated in the General Catalogue.)

Note. Any four semester courses in American Literature may be counted toward a major in English, and any four courses in English Literature may be counted toward a major in American Literature.

Any four semester courses in literature in the Department of the Drama and Public Speaking may be counted toward a major in English Literature.

FINE ARTS

Professor Burrage*
Assistant Professor Owen

31. The Appreciation of Art

Assistant Professor Owen.

[32. Greek Art.]

Instruction is given by lectures and stereopticon talks, supplemented by extensive reading on the student's part. Written tests come every two weeks. The art and civilization of Assyria, Egypt, and other nations whose work had a formative influence on the Greeks are treated extensively by way of introduction to Greek art proper.
Professor Burrage.

*On leave.

FRENCH

Professor Freeman
Assistant Professor Bideaud
Assistant Professor Ranty
Assistant Professor Ehrhard
Mlle. le Cossec

11a. Beginners' French.

A careful training in the elements of French grammar, with emphasis on pronunciation and conversation. Reading of simple selections. The course is conducted chiefly in French, and is designed to give the student a solid foundation for further study of spoken and literary French. (For all students having insufficient preparation in French.) Six hours a week.
Assistant Professor Ranty.

12. Intermediate French. A

A general review of grammar; composition, dictation, conversation; reading from the best French authors. This course is designed to enable students entering college to understand spoken French readily, and to continue in the more advanced courses in literary French. (For all students offering two or three years of preparatory French, or French 11. Two sections of men, three sections of women.)
Assistant Professors Bideaud, Ranty and Ehrhard, Mlle. le Cossec.

13. Scientific French. A

A beginner's course, not open to those who have studied French more than one year. The course is offered at the request of the scientific departments, and is designed merely to give a reading knowledge of technical and scientific French. The program will include a training in the fundamentals of French grammar, word derivation for vocabulary building, extensive reading and sight translation of texts drawn from scientific, technical, and historical books and

magazines. The course will be taught in English, and the students will not learn to speak the language. The course will not admit a student to any course in the department. (For all classes.)
Assistant Professor RANTY.

21. INTERMEDIATE COMPOSITION AND READING. B

Composition of moderate difficulty based on a French text; a review of grammar, free composition, dictation and conversation. Reading of modern prose, short novels, plays, with discussion of the works read. The purpose of the course is to give the student a command of the written and spoken language, and to enable him to read easily and assimilate a literary text. (For Sophomores and Juniors. Prerequisite, French 12.) One section of men, three sections of women.
Professor FREEMAN, Assistant Professor BIDEAUD, Mlle. LE COSSEC.

31. GENERAL SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE. C

Careful study of works of the best authors, from the Middle Ages to the end of the nineteenth century. Representative plays, poetry, and novels will be read in class and outside. Written reports. Class discussion of literary values, and an outline of literary history. (For Sophomores, Juniors and Seniors. Prerequisite, French 21.)
Professor FREEMAN.

32. ADVANCED GRAMMAR AND ADVANCED COMPOSITION. C

A systematic and thorough review of French grammar, with special stress upon the difficult points of syntax; vocabulary building; French idioms; composition based on idiomatic texts; translation into French of English stylists; an introduction to commercial letter-writing and practice in free composition. (For Juniors and Seniors. Prerequisite, French 21.)
Professor FREEMAN.

41.1 Phonetics. C

Analytic and comparative study of French sounds. A description of the organs of speech, and practice in the phonetic alphabet. Special attention given to the difficulties experienced by American students in perceiving, producing, and combining French sound groups. The use of phonetics in teaching French in high schools will be discussed. (For Seniors. Prerequisite, French 21.) First semester.
Assistant Professor Ranty.

41.2 Methods of Teaching French. C

A study of the modern methods of teaching French; extensive reading in the recent treatises on modern language pedagogy. The direct method and its applications; the selection of textbooks; use of realia in the classroom; practical demonstrations of class work, and practice teaching. (For Seniors. Prerequisite, French 21.) Second semester.
Professor Freeman.

42. Advanced Conversation and Diction. C

The course is intended to develop fluency in speaking French, and a command of idiomatic expression. Training in pronunciation and intonation; dictation, memory work, and oral composition on the basis of French life and customs. (For Juniors and Seniors, with permission of the Chairman of the Department.) May be taken either half year for credit.
Assistant Professor Bideaud.

43. French Literature of the Nineteenth Century. C

A detailed study of the great literary movements of the last century: romanticism, realism, and symbolism. Careful analysis of texts and literary theories in class discussions; extensive outside reading of novels, plays, and poetry; written and oral reports. The survey of literary history will be continued down to the present, with an attempt to indicate the chief tendencies of contemporary literature. (For Juniors and Seniors. Prerequisite, French 31.)
Assistant Professor Ehrhard.

44. French Civilization. C

An analysis of the development of the French nation. An outline of its political history; the growth of its arts, sciences, and institutions; the meaning of French culture, and of French political, educational, and religious life; and an interpretation of modern France in the light of its history and growth. The course is intended to help students to understand the country and its people, either for teaching or for travel. The course is especially recommended in preparation for the Comprehensive Examination. (For Seniors. Prerequisite, French 31. and permission.)
Assistant Professor Ehrhard.

45. Special. C (Research in a Restricted Field.)

Open to properly qualified students. Recommended for candidates for the Master's Degree and for Seniors seeking Honors in French.

a. Literature. Professor Freeman, Assistant Professors Bideaud and Ehrhard.
b. Civilization. Assistant Professor Ehrhard.
c. Geography and History. Mlle. le Cossec.
d. Teaching Methods. Professor Freeman.
e. Phonetics. Assistant Professor Ranty.

Note 1. All courses in the French Department are conducted in French, at the Château, except course 13. Students intending to teach French after graduation should attend at least courses 31., 32., 41.1 and 41.2.

Note 2. All students whose major work lies in the department of French will be required to take at the close of their senior year a Comprehensive Examination, covering all their work in the department. It will test especially their mastery of the French language, oral and written, and their understanding of the literature and life of the country. Those who pass this general examination with a grade of 75 will be excused from the final examinations in their courses in the department. Others will be allowed to take the usual final examinations to obtain their degree. Candidates for honors in French will be required to attain a grade of 85 in the general examination, and submit in addition a thesis embodying the results of special work done during the senior year under the direction of a member of the Department.

GEOLOGY AND GEOGRAPHY

Professor Swett
Mr. Schmidt

21.1 Physical and Structural Geology. A

A general study of the physical features of the earth; the agencies responsible for our topography; the structure of the earth's crust; and the more important rocks and minerals. Field trips.
Mr. Schmidt.

21.2 Historical Geology. B

A fundamental course discussing the probable origin of the earth; the rise and evolution of organic forms as disclosed by fossil remains and the causes responsible for this progressive development; and the past history of oceans, climates, and continents. Field trips. (Geo. 21.1)
Mr. Schmidt.

25.1 The Elements of Geography. A

A study of the physical geography of the world; its relation to all life, especially to man; its effects on his material needs, his occupations, his efficiency, and his higher needs.
Professor Swett.

25.2 Economic Geography. B

A study of the natural resources and the distribution of products and commodities as influenced by geographic conditions; the relation of these resources to the growth of communities and nations, to agriculture, to industry and to commerce. (Geo. 25.1)
Professor Swett.

31.1 Mineralogy. B

Laboratory instruction on the identification of the important minerals by blowpipe, flame, assay, bead, and sensitive

chemical test. The crystal structure of the minerals will also be considered. Field trips. (Geo. 21.1, or Chem. 11.)
Laboratory fee, $5.
Mr. SCHMIDT.

31.2 ECONOMIC GEOLOGY. C

A study of the metallic and non-metallic mineral products of the United States and their world-wide distribution (coal, petroleum, salts, fertilizers, iron, copper, gold, silver, etc.); their origin, processes by which formed or later changed, their geologic structure, their abundance and economic importance. Field trips and reports. (Geo. 21.2 and 31.1)
Mr. SCHMIDT.

35.1 ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA. C

A survey of the principal economic activities in relation to the natural environment for each of the major geographic regions of North America. (Geo. 25.2)
Professor SWETT.

[35.2 GEOGRAPHY OF SOUTH AMERICA. C]
(Geo. 25.2) (Alternates with 36.2)

36.2 GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE. C

A survey of the principal economic activities of the European countries, with emphasis on their relation to the natural environment. (Geo. 25.2)
Professor SWETT.

GERMAN

Professor SKILLINGS
Mr. SCHMIDT

11. BEGINNERS' GERMAN.

Elements of phonetics, drill in pronunciation and comprehending the spoken language; elements of grammar; reading of simple prose.
Professor SKILLINGS.

11a. BEGINNERS' GERMAN.

For those who aim at mastery of speaking and writing as well as of reading German. Six hours a week; elected as two courses each semester, and counting as six semester hours towards the A.B. or B.S. degree.
Professor SKILLINGS.

21. INTERMEDIATE GERMAN. A

Grammar review; reading, composition, conversation and free reproduction. German 11. or two years of preparatory school German.)
Professor SKILLINGS.

22. SCIENTIFIC GERMAN. B

Courses for those who wish to acquire the ability to consult German works in the natural sciences, history, etc. (German 11., or equivalent.)
Mr. SCHMIDT.

31. ADVANCED GERMAN. B

Reading in works of varied style and subject matter, and practice in writing German. The aim is to develop facility in reading and to give an introduction to German literature. (German 21., or permission.)
Professor SKILLINGS.

41. The Classic Period. C

A study of the masterpieces of Lessing, Goethe, and Schiller, with some attention to the political, social, and literary conditions of the time. (German 31.)

Professor Skillings.

[42. Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Literature. C]

Representative dramas, short stories, novels and poetry are read and discussed. The development of German literature to the present time is also studied. (German 31.)

Professor Skillings.

GREEK

Professor Burrage*
Associate Professor Dame

11. Beginners' Greek. A

A course for those who wish to begin Greek in college. The course should fit the student to take up the regular Freshman Greek the following year.

21.1 Colson's Greek Reader and the Gospel of Mark. B

(Greek 11., or its equivalent.)

21.2 Homer's Odyssey. B

(Greek 21.1)

(Greek 11. or Greek 21.1, .2, or Latin 11. is required of A.B. Freshmen.)

31.1 Euripides' "Iphigenia Among the Taurians"; Lyric Poets. C

Lectures are given on the origin, history, and purpose of the drama. (Greek 21.1, .2)

* On leave.

31.2 Plato's Apology. C
(Greek 21.1)

[41.1 Sophocles and Aeschylus. C]
The *Electra* of Sophocles; the *Prometheus* of Aeschylus.
(Greek 31.1)

[41.2 Aristophanes. C]
The *Clouds* and *Birds*. (Greek 31.1)

[42.1 Plato's Republic. C]
(Greek 31.2)

[42.2 Aristotle's Ethics. C]
Courses 42.1, .2 alternate with 41.1, .2. They afford students of philosophy and ethics a chance to read in the original tongue the two masterpieces of the two greatest minds of antiquity. The charm of the *Republic* as literature will receive special emphasis. (Greek 42.1.)

HISTORY

Professor Kline
Assistant Professor J. P. Davison

Professor White

11.1, .2 English History. A
This course is introductory to the other courses in the department. Students intending to take more than one year of work in History are advised to elect this course in their Freshman year and follow it with either 21. or 31.
Assistant Professor Davison.

21. Modern Europe, 1648-1928. B

A study of the development of the European nations from the time of the French Revolution to the present, with special reference to the growth of democracy and nationalism, and the expansion of European political influence in Africa and Asia. (Hist. 11.1, .2)

Assistant Professor Davison.

[22. History of the Western Civilization. B]

A general survey of the development of modern civilization from early times to the present. This course is designed with special reference to the needs of students who are able to take only one year of work in the department.

Assistant Professor Davison.

31. American History. B

The period covered is from the time of the first English settlements to the close of the Civil War. Special emphasis upon political and constitutional development.

Professor Kline.

32. Social and Economic History of the United States. C

A general survey of American development to the time of the Civil War with reference to the main features of its economic development, including the influence of geographic environment, the importance of colonial trade, the growth of domestic industries, the development of transportation, the labor problem and slavery.

Professor Kline.

33.2 Ancient History. B

Development of ancient civilization, with special emphasis on Greece and Rome. Much attention is paid to the use of sources, as being of extreme importance in supplying the proper viewpoint and stimulus, especially to those who are to teach ancient history in high schools.

Professor White.

41. Contemporary World History. C
A survey of the field of international relations with special reference to the problems arising out of the World War. (Two B courses.)
Professor Kline.

42. Advanced Studies in History. C
An intensive study of some limited phase of history for the purpose of affording training in methods of historical research, critical evaluation of sources, and scholarly presentation of the results of historical investigation. (Two C courses; permission of instructor.)
Professor Kline.

[43.2 The Teaching of History. C]
A course for students who intend to teach history in high school. (Two B courses.)
Professor Kline.

HOME ECONOMICS

Professor Knapp
Miss Bowles
Miss Johnson

11. Food: Its Selection and Preparation. A
Classification, composition, and functions of foods; principles involved in application of heat to food constituents; various processes applied in the preparation of foods; simple meal preparation and serving. Recitations, lectures, and laboratory work.

Laboratory fee, $20.
Miss Johnson.

31.1 Meal Planning and Serving. B
Preservation of foods by means of canning, pickling, preserving, and jelly-making; buying of foods; processes in the

preparation of foods; planning, serving and computing costs of meals of various types. (H. E. 11. Chem. 11.)

Laboratory fee, $10.

Miss JOHNSON.

32.2 NUTRITION AND FOOD ECONOMY. C

Nutritive value and place in the diet of foods. Detailed study of menu planning for different costs and to meet the needs of different types of families and persons. Preparation and serving of formal luncheons to outside guests. (H. E. 31.1)

Laboratory fee, $10.

Miss JOHNSON.

21. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES. B

The fundamental stitches; use of patterns; hand and machine sewing applied to simple garments, garment construction, elementary design and a study of textiles.

Laboratory fee, $6.

Professor KNAPP and Miss JOHNSON.

33.1 HOUSEHOLD ADMINISTRATION. B

Woman's place in the home and the community; selection, arrangement and use of household equipment; sanitation; heating; lighting; care of the house; domestic service; division of income and accounting. (H. E. 11.)

Professor KNAPP.

43.2 DIETETICS. C [Not given in 1929-30.]

Principles of nutrition; chemistry and physiology or digestion; dietary standards; diets under different conditions; children's diets; school lunches; invalid cookery; detailed work in preparation and cost of balanced meals. (H. E. 31.1 Biol. 41., 2 yrs. Chem.)

LABORATORY *fee, $8.*

Miss BOWLES.

42.1 Methods. C [Not given in 1928-29]

Methods of teaching Home Economics; planning courses of study; making lesson plans; practice teaching; studies in equipment. (Five courses in Home Economics.)
Professor Knapp.

41.2 Millinery. B

Study of design in hats as related to wearer. Construction of hats of various types of material. Construction and application of trimmings. Renovation of hats. Study of materials and prices. (H. E. 21.)

Laboratory fee, $3.
Professor Knapp.

41.1 Advanced Clothing. B

Study of design in relation to costume; study of period costume; practice in making outer garments of wool and silk. (H. E. 21.)

Laboratory fee, $3.
Professor Knapp.

34.2 House Planning and Decoration. C

Development of the house; study of house plans; house construction; planning of grounds; design as applied to houses; color schemes; the choosing of appropriate and harmonious furniture and draperies; woods and their finishes; period furniture and Oriental rugs. (H. E. 33.1 or H. E. 21.)
Professor Knapp.

35.1, .2 Home Management House. C

Practical application of the principles of household management, including budget making and household accounts, planning, buying, preparation and serving of meals, and care of the house. (Permission of instructor.)
Professor Knapp.

ITALIAN

Professor WHITE

21. BEGINNERS' ITALIAN.

Attention given to correct pronunciation; much oral practice; reading of simple selections; careful preparation in grammar and vocabulary for the more advanced literary and spoken Italian. Italian will be the principal language used in the classroom.

Professor WHITE.

LATIN

Professor WHITE
Professor BURRAGE*
Associate Professor DAME
Miss TEMPLE

11. LIVY AND CICERO. A

The Second Carthaginian War. Translation, direct use of Latin, prose exercises, study of vocabulary, practice in verb forms, and development and use of cases.
Selections from the *Letters* and *De Amicitia* of Cicero. The story of the struggle between Republic and Empire, with the fortunes of Caesar and Cicero as written in the *Letters*.
Sight-reading from mediaeval Latin.
Associate Professor DAME and Miss TEMPLE.

(Latin 11., or Greek 21.1 and 21.2, or Greek 11. is required of A.B. Freshmen.)

21.1 PLINY THE YOUNGER. B

Selections from the *Letters* are made, presenting a large number of references to life and customs, and intended to bring the student into close touch with the daily life of the Romans. This course is requisite to all the courses following. (Latin 11.)
Professor WHITE.

* On leave.

21.2 Horace. B

Selected *Odes* and *Epodes*. Comparison of the odes with the lyrics in Latin, English and other languages. (Latin 21.1)

Professor White.

32.2 Latin Literature and Selections. C

A study of the development of Latin literature with representative selections in prose and verse for advanced students. (Latin 21.1 or 21.2) (This course alternates with Latin.)

Associate Professor Dame.

[31.1 Roman Comedy. C]

The translation of the *Captivi et Trinummus* of Platus, with rapid reading from the *Andria* of Terence. (Latin 21.1 or 21.2) (This course alternates with Latin 32.1)

Professor Burrage.

[31.2 Tacitus. C]

The *Germania* and *Agricola*. Comparison in Tacitus with other writers of his time. A study of the Roman colonial system. The history of the later Empire; the influence of Rome on the northern tribes. Library reading. (Latin 21.1 or 21.2)

Professor White.

32.1 Roman Satire. C

Selections from the *Satires* of Horace, Juvenal, and Persius and the *Epigrams* of Martial. A study of Roman society under the early Empire. (Latin 21.1 or 21.2)

Associate Professor Dame.

41.1 Advanced Latin Prose for Teachers. C

A prominent feature of the course will be the use of Latin in conducting many of the classroom exercises. Based on Caesar's *Gallic War*. (One C course.)

Professor White.

41.2 The Teaching of Preparatory Latin. C

A study of methods and authors used, and teaching problems; the necessity of making Latin a live language; quality *versus* quantity; literary appreciation. This course may be counted toward a major in Pedagogy. (One C course.) Professor White.

MATHEMATICS

Professor Perkins
Professor Hazeltine
Associate Professor Wiley
Assistant Professor Bowker

11. Elementary Mathematical Analysis. A

This course is designed to give a comprehensive survey of the most useful parts of elementary mathematical theory carefully correlated and given unity around the central idea of the universality of the cause and effect relation. Practice is given in such parts of the elements of trigonometry, analytic geometry, and the calculus as are essential for the solution of simple problems and the reading of any texts dealing with elementary physics, chemistry, economics or any of the other sciences.

(11. is required of all B.S. Freshmen and elective for A.B. students of all classes.)

Professor Perkins, Associate Professor Wiley and Assistant Professor Bowker.

21. Mathematical Analysis. B

This course is the logical continuation of Mathematics 11 and it continues to advance along the same lines while offering some opportunity for review of the theory covered in the Freshman year. (Mathematics 11.)

Professor Hazeltine, Associate Professor Wiley and Assistant Professor Bowker.

22. Mathematics of Finance. B

For those whose chief interest lies in other fields than mathematics but who still wish to satisfy the requirement in mathematics, this, as a Sophomore course, offers a good training in finance. Such topics as the mathematics of investment, of amortization of debts, of depreciation of annuities and of insurance are treated. Other students are advised to defer this course until a later year. (Math. 11 and permission.)
Professor Perkins.

31. Applied Mathematical Analysis. C

This course is a continuation of Mathematics 21. It should be elected by students whose chief interest is in mathematics and those who plan to continue along the main line of development of the subject. The work of this year is less extensive and more intensive than that of the first two years. (Mathematics 21.)
Professor Perkins and Associate Professor Wiley.

32. Plane and Solid Geometry. C

For students whose interests are in the geometrical and interpretive field of mathematics this course offers a good introduction to modern methods in geometrical analysis. (Mathematics 21.)
Professor Perkins and Associate Professor Wiley.

[41. Advanced Analysis. C.]

A continuation of the course Math. 31. but the content will be varied somewhat from year to year to meet the needs of those electing the course. (Math. 31.)
Professor Perkins and Associate Professor Wiley.

42. Teaching of Preparatory Mathematics. C

This is essentially a course for the senior year of prospective teachers of high school mathematics.

Consideration of the place and the use of arithmetic, algebra, geometry and trigonometry and the standards to be

set in the teaching of these subjects; the collection and arrangement of historical and biographical material to form a background that shall awaken interest in the subject matter; practice in the selection of texts and the laying out of courses; a study of fundamental principles and discussions of methods of presentation and explanation. (Math. 11. and 21. or 22.)
Professor PERKINS.

43. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS. C
Offered in 1928-29 instead of Mathematics 41. (Math. 31.)
Professor HAZELTINE.

[44. MODERN GEOMETRY. C]
A logical continuation of Mathematics 32. Not offered in 1928-29. (Math. 32.)
Professor PERKINS.

45. STATISTICAL METHODS. C
(Math. 11. and Math. 21. or Math. 22.)
Associate Professor WILEY.

MUSIC

Professor HATHAWAY
Mr. LARSEN
Miss HAYDEN
Miss FISH

The aim of this department is to cultivate a knowledge of music by offering courses planned along lines of general academic training and to develop students who shall learn to understand and appreciate music in the same degree that they understand and appreciate other arts.

Emphasis is also laid upon the technical side and courses are offered in pianoforte, organ, singing, violin and violoncello.

While it is not planned to develop professional musicians, students who give evidence of special talent may continue, if they desire, their work with thoroughness during their college course.

21.1, .2 Elementary Harmony. B
The first steps in the study of musical composition and of the analysis of musical works. The course embraces scales and signatures, triads and their progressions, modulation and suspensions, also the invention and harmonization of melodies and choral writing in four parts. (Sufficient pianoforte technique to play easy humns.)
Miss Fish.

31.1 Advanced Harmony. C
A continuation of Music 1 and 2. The course includes a study of the chief chromatic chords and their use in modern composition. Suspensions, ornamentation, auxiliary and changing notes, melodic figuration, and pedal point. (Music 21.1 and 21.2)
Professor Hathaway.

31.2 Counterpoint. C
Counterpoint in two, three and four parts in the various species. Original work in the smaller contrapuntal forms. (Music 21.—31.1)
Professor Hathaway.

32. Musical Understanding. A
This course is designed to develop, without going too deeply into technicalities, the ability to listen to good music. It aims to present in untechnical language an account of the evolution of musical forms. Selections are played and illustrated at the piano and by phonograph records. No knowledge of music is necessary for entrance to this course. (Sophomores, Juniors and Seniors.)
Professor Hathaway.

42. Musical History and Advanced Appreciation. C
A study of musical development from earliest times up to and of the masterpieces produced during that period. Lectures, required reading and discussion. (Music 32.)

33. Sight Singing and Ear Training. B
A course designed for students taking the practical courses. It consists of the recognition of intervals, chords, and

melodic groups. Writing from dictation, melodies and rhythm patterns.
Miss FISH.

PRACTICAL COURSES.

M-1. INDIVIDUAL INSTRUCTION IN THE STUDY OF THE PIANOFORTE.
Professor HATHAWAY.

M-2. PRIVATE INSTRUCTION IN ORGAN PLAYING.
Professor HATHAWAY, Miss FISH.

M-3. PRIVATE LESSONS IN VOICE PLACING, INTERPRETATION AND REPERTOIRE.
Miss HAYDEN, Miss FISH.

M-4. INSTRUCTION IN VIOLIN AND VIOLONCELLO.
Mr. LARSEN.

M-5. ORCHESTRAL PLAYING.
This course is open to all students who are proficient in the use of some instrument of the modern orchestra. Rehearsals are held weekly.
Mr. LARSEN.

Credits: Each practical course must be accompanied by three hours of theoretical courses.
It also involves at least one private lesson and six hours of practice each week.

The College Choir: The College Choir holds two rehearsals weekly and sings at the chapel service each day and at the Sunday vesper service. Opportunity is given to study the works of the best composers of sacred music.
Professor HATHAWAY.

The Men's Chorus: Drill in ensemble singing, study of the works of excellent composers as well as more popular songs for Glee Club programs. Weekly rehearsals.
Mr. LARSEN, Assistant Professor OWEN.

The Women's Glee Club: A glee club for women is sustained for those who wish to broaden their musical experience. Members are selected by try-outs held at the beginning of each year.
Miss FISH.

The Band: Students who play wind and percussion instruments find a welcome in the College Band.
During the past season the Band has numbered about forty members. The College owns a number of the instruments used by the Band but prospective students having their own instruments are urged to bring them.
Mr. LECHNER.

Musical Attractions: A number of noteworthy musical attractions are brought to the College each year, consisting of performances of some of the most prominent artists and musical organizations.

Charges for Practical Courses in Music

(Payable in advance. No rebate will be allowed for lessons missed except in cases of continued illness.)

Organ and Piano instruction—per semester	
1 lesson weekly	$32.00
2 lessons weekly	64.00
Use of piano—1 hour daily—per semester	8.00
Use of organ—1 hour daily—per semester	12.00
Use of room for violin practice—1 hour daily—per semester	4.00
Violin instruction—per semester	
1 lesson weekly	32.00
2 lessons weekly	64.00
Vocal instruction—per semester	
1 lesson weekly	32.00
2 lessons weekly	64.00

Students will be accepted at any time; tuition from the beginning of the semester to the time of registration being deducted.

PHILOSOPHY

Professor HARRINGTON

21.1 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY. A

A natural approach to the problems of Philosophy through a discussion of the common facts of human experience and an analysis of the college curriculum; then a dealing with these problems one after another. Half-year course.

22.2 INTRODUCTORY LOGIC. A

A study of the principles of sound reasoning, with concrete illustrations at every point and practice in the classroom. Half-year course. (Phil. 21.1 or Ed. 21.1)

32. STUDIES IN ETHICS. B

The course takes up a general survey of the moral life of the race, then an inquiry as to the basis of ethical values and especially their relation to self-realization, and then the principles and ideals of social ethics. Year course. (Phil. 21.1 and 22.2, or Ed. 21.1 and Phil. 22.2)

41. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY. C

A survey of the work of the great thinkers and a tracing of the main currents of philosophical thought from the beginning; then an inquiry into recent and contemporary Philosophy. Year course. (Phil. 31. or 32.)

42. CONSTRUCTIVE PHILOSOPHY. C

An effort to outline a world-view in harmony with the most recent science. The inquiry deals not only with the physical universe but also with society and with the distinctively human values. Year course. (Permission.)

NOTE. Special permission may be given, in individual cases, to students to take advanced courses in Philosophy, even if they have not had the prerequisites specified above, provided they have taken in other departments courses of equal grade and of such a nature as to have furnished the necessary preparation.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Associate Professor YOUNG

Miss ROSEVEAR

Since one of the purposes of the Freshman work in physical education is the acquirement of habitual good posture, the Department reserves the right to reassume control of any upper classman who, though she has satisfactorily completed her Freshman work, permits herself "to slump," or who otherwise shows herself in need of physical supervision.

15. PHYSICAL EDUCATION.
A foundation course which includes a variety of outdoor sports; indoor games, folk-dancing, natural and formal gymnastics. Lectures and required readings in hygiene.
A physical examination is required and corrective work given if needed. Required of all Freshmen.
Associate Professor YOUNG and Miss ROSEVEAR.

25. SOPHOMORE PHYSICAL EDUCATION.
Elective courses in natural, folk and clog dancing, gymnastics and sports open to students having completed 15. with an A or B grade. Combined gymnastics and games for all other students. Required of all Sophomores.
Associate Professor YOUNG and Miss ROSEVEAR.

35.1 ATHLETIC COACHING.
The theory and practice of the coaching methods, rules and health aspects of field hockey and basket-ball. A study of "competition" and "Athletics for girls in High Schools." Juniors and Seniors. (Sophomores by permission.)
Associate Professor YOUNG.

35.2 PLAY AND COMMUNITY RECREATION.
A course in graded activities adapted to age groups. Dramatic and singing games and story plays; games of low organization; games of higher organization and simple group

dances suitable to adult recreation groups. The theory of organized play. Juniors and Seniors. (Sophomores by permission).

Associate Professor YOUNG.

36.2 COMMUNITY HYGIENE AND CHILD CARE.

(1) A general survey of the fundamental principles of sanitary science and disease prevention and their application to water supply, milk and general food supply, and the spread and control of infectious diseases.

(2) The care of the child from the period of infancy through the pre-school age. Child problems of behavior and management which relate to home influence or health habits. Juniors and Seniors.

Miss ROSEVEAR.

45. METHODS OF TEACHING PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

Theory, practice and presentation of formal gymnastics; tactics of the individual and the rank; apparatus work; drills with hand apparatus; natural gymnastics; free standing exercises of Danish Gymnastics. Juniors and Seniors.

Associate Professor YOUNG.

46. PRACTICAL ORGANIZATION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION MATERIAL.

Physical examinations and a study of individual gymnastics; motor ability tests; class projects and natural gymnastics; practice teaching; coaching of teams under W. A. A.; official refereeing. An historical survey of physical education and athletics leading up to present day objectives; readings and discussions of current articles on physical education. Juniors and Seniors.

Associate Professor YOUNG.

PHYSICS

Professor Bryant

Assistant Professor Bowker

21.1, .2 General Physics. A

An introduction to the fundamental principles of general physics. The first semester's work is prerequisite to the second.
Professor Bryant.

[31.1 Heat. B]

The experimental methods that have been used in measuring the various quantities which are connected with this portion of the science are considered in detail. The kinetic theory of matter and thermo-dynamics are among the additional topics studied. (Phys. 21.)
Professor Bryant.

32.1 Light. B

An advanced course for students who wish more knowledge of the subject than can be obtained from general physics. The laws of reflection and of refraction, with their application to optical instruments; the wave theory of light; the spectrum and its teachings; the phenomena of radiation, absorption, dispersion, interference, and diffraction are some of the topics considered. (Phys. 21., Math. 11.)
Professor Bryant.

33.2 Electricity and Magnetism. B

An advanced course covering more thoroughly many of the topics studied in the corresponding work in general physics, together with some additional topics, such as the discharge of electricity through gases, electrons, radio-activity, and wireless telegraphy. (Phys. 21.)
Professor Bryant.

34.1 Physical Measurements. C

Elementary theory and practice of physical manipulation.

Laboratory work in the measurements of length, mass, time, velocity, linear and angular acceleration; the verification of the laws of equilibrium of forces; the determination of coefficients of elasticity; the density of solids, liquids, and gases; experiments in sound. (Phys. 21.)

Laboratory fee, $5.

Professor BRYANT and Assistant Professor BOWKER.

34.2 PHYSICAL MEASUREMENTS. C

Measurements of thermal expansion, specific heat, latent heats of fusion and of evaporation. In electricity, fields of force, electric resistance, electro-motive forces, and strengths of current are measured. The laws of reflection and refraction of light waves and the formation of images by mirrors and lenses are studied, and indices of refraction and lengths of light waves are measured. (Phys. 34.1)

Laboratory fee, $5.

Professor BRYANT and Assistant Professor BOWKER.

41.1 ASTRONOMY. C

The celestial sphere; astronomical instruments; determination of latitude, longitude, and time; the earth as an astronomical body; the moon's motions and physical characteristics; the sun's physical characteristics; revelations of the spectroscope; eclipses; planets; comets; stars and nebulae. (Phys. 21.)

Professor BRYANT.

42.2 ANALYTIC MECHANICS. C

A discussion of the statics and dynamics of a particle and of a rigid body. Composition and resolution of forces, vectors, center of gravity, work, energy, impulse, moment of inertia, static and kinetic friction. This course may be counted toward a major in Mathematics. (Phys. 21., Math. 21.)

Professor BRYANT.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Professor Abbott
Assistant Professor Cornwall

11. The National Government and Political Parties of the United States. A

This course deals with our national or federal government—its basic theories, formation, structure, powers, and operation, and also with the origin, growth, organization, functions, principles, and programs of our national political parties. (No prerequisites. Primarily a first- and second-year course but open to all classes.)
Professor Abbott and Assistant Professor Cornwall.

[22. English and European Governments. B]

A description and analysis of the government of England followed by similar treatment of the governments of several European states—especially France, Germany, and Switzerland—giving careful consideration to the theory and practice of parliamentary government as compared with our own system. (Pol. Sc. 11. or permission. A second-year course but open to the three upper classes.

21. State and City Governments in the United States. B

The structure, operation and problems of our state governments are studied during the first semester and the various types and the functions, powers, methods and legal liabilities of our city governments during the second semester.
Professor Abbott.

31. Business Law. B

A practical course in business relationships designed for students who expect to engage in business or in professions other than law. (No prerequisites. Open to Juniors and Seniors.)
Professor Abbott.

[32. European, English, and American Political Theories. C]

[41. The United States Constitution and Constitutional Law. C]

A detailed study will be made in this course of the Articles of Confederation and of the present Constitution, with their documentary foundations and sources followed by interpretations of the Constitution by the Supreme Court. (Open only to Juniors and Seniors by permission. Alternates with 42. Given in 1928-29.
Professor Abbott.

42. International Law and Relations, C

The nature, sources, and content of the usages and rules recognized by civilized nations as binding upon them in their relations with each other are studied in this course followed by consideration of actual international relations of various kinds—financial, military, and diplomatic. (Open to Seniors without prerequisites, and to Juniors by permission.) Alternates with 41. (Given in 1928-29.)
Professor Abbott.

[43. Current Political and Legal Problems of the United States. C]

PUBLIC SPEAKING

(See Drama and Public Speaking.)

SOCIOLOGY

Professor Kingsley
Assistant Professor Sholes

11. Contemporary Civilization.

An orienting and correlating course. One half of the year will be spent upon fundamental laws, concepts, theories and problems of science, while the second half of the year

will be spent in considering the nature of man, the nature of institutions, the evolution of society, the great concepts of society, the social contributions of various peoples, the statement of current social problems of the world. (See page 46 for detailed description.)

Professor KINGSLEY and Assistant Professor SHOLES.

31. EVOLUTION OF SOCIETY AND THE GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY.

This course is aimed to point out the natural beginnings and development of social cooperation, institutions, of group organization, inner-group actions and reactions, of inter-group reactions. A study will be made of the forces which direct our daily lives and underlie society. Society will be treated as a growing organism, not yet completed or perfected; the forces which are working about us in community, family, state, nation and world will be analyzed. Attention will be drawn to the fact that the same forces are always at work in society and are continually modifying men and institutions. The student will be expected to get an intelligent understanding of society, of customs and institutions which is valuable in practical life as well as most useful in understanding and interpreting the past and in planning the future. Open to Sophomores and Juniors. Sociology 11. and Education 22.2 or permission.

Assistant Professor SHOLES.

32. ADVANCED PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY AND PROBLEMS OF SOCIETY.

This course will extend the general principles of society and will more fully analyze the nature of the individual and of the group. The evolution of the individual and of the group will be considered in connection with all principles and problems. Social pathology, social reform and social betterment will be connected with the fundamental study of social laws and forces. There is now a great demand for a more complete knowledge of society. Topics treated: phenomena of the human mind, of social life, social institutions, social bases in nature, the ego, the social person, social order and progress,

the organization and working of public opinion, the leading, and exploitation of opinion, the transfer of knowledge, elements which strengthen or weaken social organization, conflicting forces in society, social behavior, social control, fixed and changing institutions, social decadence, transformation and reshaping of society, social standards, social groups, social ideals, social economics. Sociology 11., 31. or permission.
Assistant Professor SHOLES.

42. SOCIAL EFFICIENCY AND WELFARE.

This course will be a problem course. The aim is to have the student coordinate the knowledge and forces of society, to assemble the philosophy, the science, literature and government of our present day civilization and to resolve these forces in their effects upon society. There will be considered also ideal social organizations, forces and philosophies. The seminar method will be used, the student will be asked to read quite extensively. Several books will be assigned for class reading, while each student will work upon certain problems which are suitable to his training and interests. The class thereby profits by the experience and work of each. Only Seniors admitted. The class is limited to the better students and to a selected number.
Professor KINGSLEY.

NOTE. For those who wish to do extensive work in Sociology it is suggested that correlation of courses be made between this department and the departments of Biology, Political Science, Economics, History and Education. It is especially advisable that sociological students know the elements of these courses, especially courses in Genetics and Psychology. All extensive work in this department should be planned with the instructors.

SPANISH

Professor Moreno-Lacalle*
Associate Professor Ebaugh
Miss Martin

11a. Elementary Spanish.
Pronunciation on a phonetic basis; reading of simple Spanish; abundant oral practice based on the reading text; grammar taught inductively; careful vocabulary building; reading of simple selection. Spanish is used as the principal means of communication in the classroom. This course is designed to equip the student with a solid foundation for the more advanced study of spoken and literary Spanish. Six hours a week.
Associate Professor Ebaugh and Miss Martin.

21. Second Year Spanish. A
A continuation of oral practice with a review and more extended treatment of grammar; composition, mainly free; letter writing; translation. The subject matter of the texts consists of realia of the Spanish-speaking countries, and selections of the best Spanish authors. Outside reading of Spanish newspapers and magazines. Conducted in Spanish. (Spanish 11a. or two years of preparatory school Spanish.)
Associate Professor Ebaugh and Miss Martin.

31.1 Hispanic Realia. B
This course is intended to equip the student with a basic knowledge of the geography, history, customs, institutions, industries, and commerce of the Spanish countries, as an essential preparation for the following course in business Spanish correspondence. Oral discussion and composition in the form of letters. Conducted in Spanish. (Spanish 21.)
Associate Professor Ebaugh.

31.2 Business Spanish Correspondence. B
Principles of effective letter writing in idiomatic Spanish; also the standards for couching properly a business letter;

*On leave.

practice in Spanish letter writing; general principles of business correspondence; specific types of letters; filing; telegrams, and general principles of Spanish commercial laws. Conducted in Spanish. (Spanish 31.1)
Associate Professor EBAUGH.

41.1 THE SPANISH NOVEL. C
A survey of the principal Spanish fiction writers of today, with a special study of their representative works. Oral discussions and written composition. Conducted in Spanish. (Spanish 21.)
Associate Professor EBAUGH.

41.2 THE SPANISH DRAMA. C
A survey of the principal Spanish playrights of today, with a special study of their representative works. Oral discussions and written composition. Conducted in Spanish. (Spanish 41.1)
Associate Professor EBAUGH.

[42.1 METHODS OF TEACHING SPANISH. C]
Historical review of methods; general and special principles of method; standard methods; the reform movement; the teaching of pronunciation; the teaching of grammar; vocabulary building; planning of courses; lesson plans; selection of textbooks; pedagogical principles applied to the teaching of Spanish. Conducted in Spanish. (Permission of instructor.

[42.2 THE TECHNIQUE OF TEACHING SPANISH GRAMMAR. C.]
Devices for teaching Spanish grammar; the various types of lessons; questioning; treatment of reading texts; direct-thinking exercises. Conducted in Spanish. (Spanish 42.1)

[43. GENERAL HISTORY OF SPANISH LITERATURE. C]
An introduction to the study of Spanish literature. The aim of the course is to acquaint the student with the main classi-

cal books and writers, and the principal literary movements and tendencies from the origins of Spanish literature (12th century) to the later part of the 19th century.

44. Advanced Composition. C

A practical course in the fundamentals of composition; rhetoric and literature; paragraphs; sentences; words; description; narration; figures of speech; exercises in free composition, translation and essay writing. (Permission of instructor.)
Associate Professor Ebaugh

45. Special Courses. C

In addition to the above, special courses involving research in Spanish literature, history, philology and phonetics are open to candidates for the Master's degree and to Seniors seeking honors in Spanish.
Associate Professor Ebaugh

THE COLLEGE BUILDINGS

OFFICES

THE office of the President is located on the third floor of the Old Chapel. The President may be seen from 10:30 to 12 A.M. every day except Sunday, and consultation by students on any subject is cordially invited. The office of the Summer Session is on the same floor.

The office of the Director of Admissions of the Women's College and the Alumnae Secretary, and the offices of the Deans are in the north division of Painter Hall.

The office of the Registrar is in Painter Hall, middle division.

The Treasurer and the Business Manager of the College have their offices in the Battell Block. At the opening of the college year, and again at the beginning of the second semester, the Treasurer establishes a temporary office in one of the College buildings, for the convenience of students in the payment of bills.

The offices of the Editor of College Publications and of the Superintendent of Real Estate are in Painter Hall, south division.

PAINTER HALL

PAINTER HALL, completed in 1815, is the oldest college building in Vermont, and one of the best examples of colonial architecture in New England. It was first known as West College, but since 1846 has borne the name of Gamaliel Painter, one of the founders of the College and a generous benefactor.

Several of the college offices are now located in this building and the remainder is still devoted to rooms for men.

STARR HALL

STARR HALL was built in 1861 and was rebuilt, after a disastrous fire, in 1865. The funds for its erection were contributed by Charles and Egbert Starr. It is constructed of gray limestone.

OLD CHAPEL

THE OLD CHAPEL, erected in 1836, is the central structure in the old stone row, built of the same material as Starr and Painter Halls. It is used as a recitation and administration building, with the College Bookstore on the ground floor.

THE EGBERT STARR LIBRARY

THIS beautiful building was erected with funds bequeathed by Mr. Egbert Starr and dedicated in 1900. The cost of the building was $50,000, to which was added $5,000 for its decoration and $5,000 for the purchase of books; and in 1916, $5,000 for its further equipment, by the son of the donor, Dr. M. Allen Starr of New York. The Library contains about 60,000 volumes. Students are granted free access to most of the shelves. The building is open day and evening, including Sunday afternoon. The reference rooms contain reviews and magazines, and reading rooms with daily and weekly papers are maintained in Hepburn and Pearsons Halls. Reference libraries are also provided in the Depart-

ments of Chemistry, Physics, Biology, Drawing, Geology, Greek and Spanish, and at the Château Français.

By the further generosity of Dr. Starr the addition of two wings was made possible in 1928. The exterior of these is of the same kind of material as the original building which consists of six kinds of Vermont marble, though the rear of both wings is of stucco to allow the addition of stack rooms in the future.

In August, 1923, the College received by the bequest of Dr. Julian W. Abernethy of Burlington, an alumnus and trustee, his private library which contains about 7,000 volumes in American literature, many of which are rare first editions.

The east wing consists of one floor with a balcony, and a basement and provides suitable housing facilities for this collection so valuable and interesting to advanced students of American literature. Mr. Frank D. Abernethy of Burlington, brother of the donor, furnished the two rooms devoted to this collection. The west wing consists of two floors, both of which contain study rooms.

The College is desirous of possessing a complete collection of the publications of Middlebury graduates, and alumni who are authors of either books or pamphlets are requested to cooperate by presenting the Library with copies of their works. A special room is reserved in the basement of the east wing for Middleburiana and Vermont local history material.

THE WARNER SCIENCE HALL

The Departments of Physics, Biology, Geology, Drawing and Surveying, and Home Economics are quartered in Warner Science Hall, which was built in 1901 through benefactions of Ezra J. Warner of the Class of 1861. The building

is a memorial of his father, Hon. Joseph Warner, formerly a resident of Middlebury and a Trustee of the College. By the will of Mr. Warner the College has received a bequest of $25,000 for the care and maintenance of the Hall, and for the purchase of supplies for the departments which it accommodates.

THE CHEMISTRY BUILDING

In September, 1913, the Department of Chemistry was established in the new marble building erected with a portion of the General Education Board fund of $200,000.

In the basement are located the organic laboratories, a laboratory for special purposes, two photographic dark rooms, and general store rooms. The second floor provides two large laboratories for qualitative and quantitative analysis, a private laboratory, library and conference room, two balance rooms, and a store room. On the upper floor are located the general chemical laboratory, a large lecture room, two private laboratories and a store room. A lecture room for advanced classes is located on the first floor.

The building is equipped with an extensive flue and ventilation system. The interior finish is gray unglazed brick. The building is located on the college quadrangle, facing the McCullough Gymnasium.

THE MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

Among the professors of the College for many years have been men of marked ability in natural science, who have shared with the institution the fruits of their researches. One of the earliest geological surveys of Vermont was conducted by Professor Charles B. Adams, who then occupied the chair of Natural History. He laid the foundation for

the large collection of fossils representing the different geological formations. The work of Professor Henry M. Seely, long connected with the College, is in evidence in the large collections of fossils of the Champlain Valley.

In botany, the complete series of the flowering plants and ferns of the Champlain region, which was collected by President Brainerd, is especially notable. Valuable additions have been made in the higher fungi and other cryptogamous plants gathered by Dr. Edward A. Burt.

The Zoölogical Museum has received accessions from the Smithsonian Institution and from Hon. A. Barton Hepburn of the Class of 1871.

THE McCULLOUGH GYMNASIUM

THE GYMNASIUM erected in 1910 is named for the Hon. John G. McCullough of Bennington. The structure is marble and the style colonial, like the other buildings of the College. The main floor contains a large exercising room and basketball court, with a room for smaller gymnastic classes, which also serves as a stage for dramatic representation. The first floor contains a locker room, abundant shower baths, director's office and examination room, faculty locker room, two handball courts, boxing and fencing room, and quarters for visiting athletic teams. A convenient serving room renders the building available for college banquets.

THE MEAD MEMORIAL CHAPEL

ON May 15, 1914, ex-Governor John A. Mead, of the Class of 1864, signified his desire to erect a chapel for the College. His letter of gift said: "I have in mind a dignified and substantial structure in harmony with the other buildings of the College, and expressive of the simplicity and strength of

character for which the inhabitants of this valley and the State of Vermont have always been distinguished."

In accordance with this gift the Mead Memorial Chapel was erected in 1915-16. It is a beautiful white marble structure, colonial in design, of the New England meetinghouse type, with a rich and impressive interior. The chancel has accommodations for the Faculty and a student choir. The Chapel contains a large pipe organ. In the tower is a chime of eleven bells, the gift of ex-Governor and Mrs. Mead.

RESIDENCE HALLS

NINE residence halls and cottages have been provided for the use of faculty and students. Five of these are on the campus: PEARSONS HALL, a marble building of colonial design, located on a commanding height from which views of the Adirondacks and Green Mountains are obtained; BATTELL COTTAGE, named in honor of the donor of the campus of the Women's College; HILLCREST; HILLSIDE; and the CHÂTEAU. The WEYBRIDGE HOUSE and the JEWETT-WILCOX HOUSE, owned and operated by the college, are located a short distance from the campus.

The HOME MANAGEMENT HOUSE, known as THE HOMESTEAD, is a typical New England home, the interior of which has been remodelled so that it admirably meets the needs of Home Economics 35.1, .2. It is located one block from the campus.

The College has leased and fitted up, as a home for music students of the Women's College, one of the historic residences of Middlebury, which is known as the EDWARD J. PHELPS HOUSE. The purpose of this arrangement is to combine a homelike environment with the broad background favorable to the cultivation of true musical taste.

The Château or Maison Française is a two-and-a-half-story structure built after the design of the Louis XIV wing at Fontainebleau. It is thoroughly French in the interior as well as the exterior, with French windows, furniture, et cetera. It has accommodations for fifty students, and the recitation rooms of the French Department, the office of the Dean, and the Library are all housed in this building.

ASSIGNMENT OF ROOMS

In assigning rooms, preference is given to students in college in the order of classes. An assignment of rooms to students in college is made about May first. Incoming students cannot be assigned to particular rooms before August 15. No room can be assigned for a shorter period than one year. All rooms are assigned subject to the regulations of the college as to student residences, and occupants are liable for any damage to their room or its furniture.

The students' rooms in each hall or cottage are single or double and are supplied with necessary furnishings.

Application for a room in a college house together with $10 advance payment for room rent should be made to the Dean of Women. No reservations are made without this deposit. This sum will be refunded if the room is not desired, provided notice of withdrawal is given before August first.

THE PORTER HOSPITAL

The Porter Hospital was given by Mr. William H. Porter, in memory of his father and mother, for the use of the College and of the people of Addison County. The building was completed in the Summer of 1925. It is of fireproof

construction and equipped in the most modern fashion. A superintendent and a corps of graduate nurses are always on duty.

THE MUSIC STUDIOS

This brick building of colonial design is the gift of Mrs. Emily Proctor Telfer, and houses the studios of the Musical faculty. There are also studios given over to instrumental and vocal practice as well as a larger studio used for Glee Club and Band rehearsals.

EXPENSES

BILLS are payable by the semester in advance, one-half of the yearly charge being payable on registration in the fall and the balance at the opening of the second semester. A certificate of payment from the Treasurer's office is required before the student is allowed to attend classes.

The following table includes the principal items:

Tuition	$250.00
For all students entered prior to September, 1928	200.00
Room and board in the Women's Buildings	375.00
French School (tuition, room and board)	675.00
For those entered before September, 1928	625.00
Gymnasium and athletic fee	10.00
Dispensary fee	3.00
"The Campus"	3.00
"The Saxonian"	1.00

In most of the courses in Biology, Chemistry, Drawing and Surveying, Home Economics, and Physics, a laboratory fee is charged as specified in the descriptions of the courses.

Students who take extra courses are charged $20 a semester for each extra course.

The graduation fee (for Seniors only) is $11.

Table board at the Château is $275 a year.

In view of the wide range in the expenditures of individual students for travel, textbooks, clothing, and fraternities and other social life, it is difficult to furnish an estimate as to the total amount necessary to meet all expenses. With the help of the list of fixed charges given above, however, the individual student should be able to work out an approximate estimate of her expenses for the year.

The College reserves the right to change the above charges, if necessary, to meet actual cost.

Students boarding at the women's dining halls if absent two weeks or longer will be allowed a rebate of $5.00 a week for each full week's absence.

SELF-HELP

EMPLOYMENT by which the student may earn part of her expenses can frequently be obtained about the College or in the village. While the College can promise nothing to untried candidates, it will help in every way possible all who prove themselves capable and willing. Occupations in which students find employment are waiting on table, washing dishes, and house-duty in the dormitories; waiting on table and light house work in the homes of the village; caring for children in the afternoon or evening; typewriting or clerical work in the College offices; tutoring; acting as monitors; singing in the choir, etc. Applications for work should be made at the office of the Dean of Women.

MEMORIAL LOAN FUND

MARTHA JEWETT NASH STUDENT LOAN FUND, $3,000, received in 1923 from a friend, "The principal to be safely invested, the income and accretions to be loaned, under certain conditions, to women students of the college." By such accretions, the fund now amounts to $3,675.50.

SCHOLARSHIPS

THE COLLEGE has a generous number of student benefits, many of them given in early years at great self-sacrifice on the part of the donors. The income of these funds is expended exclusively in payment of the tuition, in part, of needy and deserving students of good deportment and appli-

cation. When the number of students was much smaller, these funds allowed a somewhat more liberal bestowment of beneficiary aid than is now possible. *It is not expected that those whose circumstances admit the full payment of college bills will apply for college assistance.* It is earnestly desired, however, that, where need requires, those who might not otherwise be able to receive a college education will apply for aid from this source. The College has a long record of special encouragement to those who are obliged to secure an education largely through their own efforts. Correspondence concerning scholarships should be directed to the Dean of the Women's College, who will furnish blanks for applications.

Scholarships may be forfeited at any time during the course through negligence or misconduct. If a student fails in any semester to have a passing grade in four courses of which three shall be at least 70 per cent grade, any scholarship allowance for that semester is thereby forfeited.

If a student who has had the privilege of a scholarship leaves Middlebury to transfer to another institution, she will be required to pay the full amount of back tuition.

Among the student benefits dispensed by the College is the income from the following funds:

The Emma Willard Scholarship, $2,000, established in 1895 by the Emma Willard Association, for the benefit of deserving young women.

The Joseph Battell Scholarships, $1,000 annually, for young women of Addison County.

The Charles A. Field Scholarship, $300, given to the village of Proctor, Vermont, "as a memorial of regard for Fletcher Dutton Proctor and of gratitude to him, and for

courtesies received at the hands of other residents of said village."

The John A. Howe Scholarships, $3,000, bequeathed by John A. Howe, Esq., Class of 1853; the income first available for his descendants, and then under certain conditions for students from Poultney.

The Windham County Congregational Conference Scholarship, $600.

The Asa Wheelock Scholarships Fund, $5,000, established under the will of Charles B. R. Hazeltine of Arlington, Mass., the income first available for students from the town of Wardsboro, Vermont, and then from other small country towns in the State.

The Jonathan Coleman Southmayd Scholarship Fund, $4,000, established by Hon. Redfield Proctor in 1922, its income first available for students (men or women) from Proctor.

The Agnes Warner Sunderland Fund, $3,000, established by Edwin S. S. Sunderland, Esq., Class of 1911, the income from which is first available for the assistance of students (men or women) from Cornwall.

The Charles B. R. Hazeltine Fund, $14,043, established in 1923 "for assisting worthy students."

The John W. Rowell Fund, $2,000, established by the late Chief Justice Rowell.

The President's Purse, $10,000, established by Mr. Charles M. Swift, the income to be disbursed at the discretion of the President.

The Dutton Fellowships, established in 1926 by the Honorable Redfield Proctor, to provide $1,000 each, awarded to one man and one woman in the graduating class, whose excellence of record evidences fitness for graduate work. If this graduate work is continued abroad, an additional $500 is provided by the donor. These fellowships are awarded in somewhat the same manner as the Rhodes Scholarships, high standing being considered in connection with college leadership and interest in out-door sports and life. It is understood that this year of graduate work shall not be toward a professional career, such as Law, Medicine or Theology, nor continued at Middlebury. The judges consist of one member of the trustees chosen by the trustees, one member of the faculty chosen by the faculty, and the President of the College.

STATE SCHOLARSHIPS

The College receives from the State of Vermont an annual appropriation of $7,200 for the payment to the amount of $120 annually of the tuition and incidental college charges of sixty students, one of whom shall be designated and appointed each year by each Senator in the General Assembly, such appointment to be made for two years by such Senator from his respective county, provided any suitable candidate should apply therefor; otherwise from any county in the state.

Any Vermont student desiring to take advantage of a State scholarship should apply to one of the Senators of the county in which she resides, and the Senator may thereupon give her a certificate of appointment for a period of two years. Should the Senators in the applicant's county already

have made appointments, the student should immediately apply to the Dean, as there may be a vacancy from some other county of which the applicant may avail herself. Under the present statutes, each Senator may make one appointment each year, and each scholarship is good for two years.

The same regulations as to forfeiture through misconduct, poor scholarship, or unsatisfactory attendance apply to State scholarships as to student benefits owned by the College.

ADMINISTRATION

COLLEGE REGULATIONS

THE COLLEGE places in the hands of each student a pamphlet of regulations containing detailed information as to enrollment, attendance, scholarship, examinations, conditions, athletics, and student activities.

ENROLLMENT

THE college year begins on the Monday indicated in the calendar, the first three days, Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday, being given to registration and condition examinations. All students are required to enroll at the Registrar's office on one of these days, and on the Thursday, Friday, and Saturday preceding the beginning of the second semester. A charge of $5 will be made for each enrollment after the days assigned for registration.

SCHOLARSHIP

THE SCHOLARSIHP of the students is graded on the scale of 100 per cent, 60 per cent being passing, as follows:

A, 90-100 per cent; B, 80-89 per cent; C, 70-79 per cent; D, 60-69 per cent; Condition, below 60 per cent.

Reports of standing are made as the end of each semester. At these times notices of failures are sent to both students and parents.

At least 32 of the 40 semester courses required for graduation must be of not less than 70 per cent grade.

A student with 8 courses to his credit at the beginning of the college year, not including credits received in Physical Education 11., will be ranked as a Sophomore for that year; one with 18 courses, a Junior; one with 28 courses, a Senior.

At the beginning of the second semester a student who is ranked as a Freshman, but who has 13 courses, not including credits received in Physical Education 11., will be advanced to Sophomore rank; one ranked as a Sophomore with 23 courses, to Junior rank; one as a Junior, with 33 courses, to Senior rank. Physical Education 11. may not be counted in determining class ranking though counting toward graduation.

Not more than six semester hours can be attained by an undergraduate at a Summer Session. Proportionate credit will be allowed for work in summer sessions or summer quarters at other institutions where the period of summer work is longer than six weeks.

EXAMINATIONS

In those courses in which the subject matter of the two semesters' work is not related, a final examination is given at the end of each semester upon the work of that semester. But whenever the nature of the work makes it possible, year courses are offered with formal final examinations at the end of the college year covering the work of the entire year.

In addition to the course examinations described above, the College began in the college year 1927-28 the inauguration of a comprehensive examination system which requires each student to pass a searching examination covering all the work taken by him in the department in which he has majored. The Department of French was the first to adopt this plan. Details of its requirements as they apply to the French Department will be found under "Departments of Instruction," page 64 of this Catalogue and the head of the French Department will gladly answer inquiries. Beginning with the year 1929-30 the Department of Mathematics will require a very similar examination of those whose major work has been in mathematics. It is expected that other De-

partments of the College will adopt the plan as rapidly as their work can be arranged to accord with it.

At the discretion of the head of a department a thesis or a record of laboratory work may be required in place of the final examination in courses of B and C grade. A student inexcusably absent from an examination will be conditioned. A student unavoidably absent from college at the time set by the Registrar for taking the examination will be given an opportunity without fee immediately upon her return to college or before the beginning of the corresponding semester of the following year. If she fails to meet the requirement, she must repeat the course with the following class if the subject is a required one.

A student whose term mark in any course falls below 50% is excluded from examination and must, if the subject is a required one, repeat it with the following class.

A student will be conditioned whose recitation and examination mark combined in the ratio of three to one is below 60%. No student will be allowed to pass whose examination mark is below 50%.

CONDITIONS IN COLLEGE WORK

A STUDENT who fails to pass an examination at the close of the first semester, and is thereby conditioned, is given an opportunity to take another examination either on the first day after the Easter recess, or on such one of the three days of the next college year as shall be determined by the Registrar. A student who is conditioned at the close of the second semester may take an examination on such one of the first three days of the next college year as shall be determined by the Registrar, or on the first day after the Christmas recess.

Application for the opportunity to remove a condition or deficiency must be made to the Registrar and a fee of $5 paid. If an examination is to be taken, the application to the Registrar must be made at least one week in advance of the time set for the examination.

A student must take a make-up examination at the time for which she registers, unless excused by the Dean in advance.

No exception will be made save in the following cases:

1. A Senior may take an examination for each deficiency, or condition, incurred during the senior year, on the Friday preceding Commencement.

2. If the course in which a student has been conditioned is given in the Summer Session, she may remove the condition by taking that course and passing at its close an examination which will be based upon the regular college course and, if possible, be set by the instructor who imposed the condition.

To remove a condition the average of the term mark and the new examination mark combined in the ratio of three to one must reach 60 per cent.

Any student failing to make up a condition as provided for above must repeat the course with the following class if the subject is a required one, even though, from conflict of hours, or any other cause, it necessitates for her the temporary omission of some of the regular work of her class.

SPECIAL HONORS

As an incentive to such students as have the ability to do more than should be required of the majority, and to promote and encourage special investigation in the various departments of the curriculum, the Faculty have established a system of honors. These are divided into two classes,

Honors and High Honors, and are subject to the following regulations:

1. The candidate must have completed major work in the department in which Honors are sought, and at the end of her course her application for Honors must have the unanimous recommendation of the Department.

2. The candidate shall announce her intention of working for Honors to the Registrar and to the head of her major department at a time not later than the registration period at the beginning of the senior year, and she is urged to consult with the departmental head some time toward the end of her junior year in order that there may be ample time in which to plan the special work for Honors.

3. In order to become a candidate for Honors a student must have obtained an average rank of not less than 80 per cent in her major department, and must obtain an average of at least 85 per cent in the special work for Honors. An average rank of 85 per cent is required for Honors, and of 90 per cent for High Honors.

4. The special requirements for Honors during the senior year may be met by one of the following plans, each department determining for itself which method is best adapted to the nature of its work. It should be noted that plans (a) and (b) do not require the taking of extra courses.

(a) The candidate may do satisfactory work in two advanced courses in her major department, admission to which is limited to those students who have shown capacity for work of a superior order in that field, and wherein emphasis is placed upon creative work, or critical and independent thinking.

(b) The candidate may pursue a line of investigation and research throughout the senior year under the direction of some member of her major department. At the end of the year she shall present a satisfactory thesis embodying the results of her research, and shall pass an examination upon the field in which the work was done. Such work may be counted as one of the

regular courses for each semester of the senior year and the regular fee of $20 will be charged.

(c) The candidate may elect enough more than the normal five courses per semester to insure to her at graduation a surplus of at least two courses above the forty required for the Bachelor's degree. At the discretion of the instructor, the requirement of the two extra courses may be met by the fulfillment of work in research and investigation, or by the completion of two extra C courses in her major department, provided that they are of a grade which may be counted towards the Master's degree. On completion of the two extra courses, an examination shall be given covering as much of the work of the department which the candidate has taken, as shall be deemed necessary, and, at the discretion of the instructor, a thesis may be assigned.

5. If the additional two courses for Honors be pursued in classroom courses, these courses must be taken in accordance with the rules regarding extra hours.

6. Credits for Honors earned in excess of the forty courses required for the Bachelor's degree may be counted later toward the Master's degree.

These honors will be printed on the Commencement program and in the next annual Catalogue, and will be certified to, when requested, by a written certificate from the Registrar and the professor of the department, stating the nature and quality of the extra work done.

The degrees of A.B. and B.S. are conferred *cum laude* upon those who have attained an average rank, for the entire course, of 85 to 90 per cent; *magna cum laude* if that rank is 90 to 95 per cent; *summa cum laude* if it is 95 per cent or above.

HONORARY APPOINTMENTS

THE FACULTY, under the direction of the Corporation, give the honorary Commencement appointments in college; to the woman attaining highest rank, the appointment of Valedictorian, and to the second in rank, the appointment of Salutatorian.

PHI BETA KAPPA

THE Middlebury Chapter of the Phi Beta Kappa Society is the Beta of Vermont. Those of the first one-fifth of each graduating class, who have attained an average rank of 87½ per cent for the first seven semesters of the college course, are eligible for election to membership.

PRIZES

THE DEACON BOARDMAN PEACE PRIZE. Established in memory of Samuel Ward Boardman (1789-1870). An annual prize of $30 to the member of the Junior class submitting the best essay in favor of peace, and in opposition to war as a method for settling international differences. The essay must be creditable as a literary composition and consist of at least 2,000 words.

THE KELLOGG LATIN-ENGLISH PRIZE. Established by gift of Prof. Brainerd Kellogg, L.L.D., Litt.D., of the class of 1858, Trustee, "to encourage Latin and English." The income from $500 awarded annually to the two best papers in Horace.

THE CHARLES M. SWIFT PRIZES in Playwriting will be given for the best three one act plays written by pupils in Drama in the year 1928-29. These prizes will be $75, $50 and $25.

It is expected that the plays will be given in the College Playhouse, and the award based both on excellence of the writing and on their acting quality as proved by production.

Public Speaking Prize for Women. For 1927-28 the sum of $130 has been voted by the Trustees for prizes in public speaking for women. This is open to members of all four classes. The method will be, as in 1926-27, to have the contest consist of original speeches, delivered by the authors. A preliminary contest was found necessary to select the eight speakers for the finals. The prizes are $50, $35, $25, and $20. The eight speakers are given individual, intensive coaching by the Department of Public Speaking.

The Optima Prize. In memory of Henry Hobart Vail, for many years a trustee of the College, and in appreciation of the benefits derived by their daughter Catherine during her years at Middlebury, Mr. and Mrs. Roger S. Baldwin have established a permanent foundation of $5,000, the income from which will provide a $250 award to be known as the Optima Prize and given yearly to the Junior in the Women's College who, in the judgment of her Class, is most typical of Middlebury. Selection for the award will be based on scholarship, character, and personality, and the junior women will have the deciding vote as to which one of their classmates is worthy of the prize. The award is made each spring and became operative with the class of 1929, of which Catherine Baldwin, now Mrs. Roger Keeny, of Grand Rapids, Michigan, was for two years a member.

GRADUATE WORK

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE provides courses in many departments for students desiring to pursue a Master's degree. Correspondence should be directed to Professor P. Conant Voter, Chairman of the Committee on Graduate Work.

The degrees of Master of Arts and of Master of Science may be attained by graduate work completed during the regular college year, or at the Summer Sessions, in accordance with the following regulations:

1. The candidate must have a baccalaureate degree from this College, or from another institution whose course of study and requirements for graduation are approved by the Committee on Graduate Work.

2. Candidates should register during the first week of either semester, or during the first week of the Summer Session. A renewal of all existing registrations must be made at the beginning of each college year.

3. To obtain the degree of Master of Arts, or of Master of Science, one full year in residence and the completion of work equivalent to ten courses of three or more semester hours each will be necessary. This requirement of residence may also be met by attendance at the Summer Sessions. Not more than eight semester hours may be secured at a single Summer Session; and not more than six semester hours in a European Section of the Summer Session.

4. To obtain either of the advanced degrees two-thirds of the required work must be completed at Middlebury College.

5. Candidates for either degree shall present to the Committee on Graduate Work for its approval, a brief outline of the course of study intended, with the written approval of the instructors with whom the work is undertaken.

6. The major work of the candidate must be undertaken in some department in which there have been completed

undergraduate courses of study of such advanced grade as to satisfy the department of his fitness to enter upon graduate work.

7. One-half of the work or, at the discretion of the instructor, two-thirds, must consist of specially assigned graduate studies and investigations, prescribed by the department in which the major work is undertaken; the remaining half may be pursued in undergraduate courses of C grade recommended by the department in which the major work is taken, and approved by the Committee on Graduate Work. A minimum grade of 80 per cent shall be maintained in all of the courses counting toward the degree.

8. Graduates of Middlebury College who have to their credit work done in undergraduate years, and not counted toward a baccalaureate degree, may count five such semester courses toward an advanced degree, subject, however, to the provision made for undergraduate courses in Section 7.

9. No courses counted in conferring a first degree at Middlebury College, or elsewhere, shall be accepted for a second degree.

10. The work must be completed within five years after the first registration unless this period is extended by vote of the Committee on Graduate Work.

11. Besides the regular examinations, the candidate must be examined in the subject chosen for the major study, and, at the discretion of the instructor, under whose direction this work is done, may be required to present a thesis.

12. The degree shall be conferred either at the Commencement or at the Summer Session following the completion of the work.

13. The regular tuition fees for undergraduate work are charged. An additional fee of $15 is required for the final examination and the diploma.

THE DOCTORATE IN MODERN LANGUAGES

BESIDES the Master's Degree, the Middlebury Summer Schools of French and Spanish now offer an advanced degree: The Doctorate in Modern Languages (D.M.L.). The principal requirements are:

1. The Master's Degree in French or Spanish from some recognized university.

2. Residence at Middlebury College equivalent to five year-courses or thirty credits. This will ordinarily require four summers' residence at Middlebury, but the basis of the requirement is chiefly the fulfillment of a program, not merely a given total of points. The student will be required to complete the main lines or groups of our curriculum—Stylistics, Phonetics, Realia, Teaching Methods, Literature, and Philology.

3. Two semesters' residence in the foreign country of the major language. This time should spent in study in approved courses to be equivalent to twelve hours a week (or twenty-four semester hours) of class exercises. The work must be done according to a plan previously approved by the Dean of the respective School, and the final results must also be approved by him. Work done in a foreign country prior to the student's enrollment as a candidate for the D.M.L., cannot be accepted.

4. A major language (French or Spanish).

a. A thorough knowledge of and the ability to use the spoken and written language, tested by an oral and written examination.

b. A thorough study of and training in phonetics. Candidates will be required to do at least one summer's work in the phonetics laboratory, and to write a report on their research.

c. A scientific study of modern methods of teaching foreign languages. Note—Besides attendance in the courses of meth-

ods at Middlebury, candidates will be required to teach at least one year under supervision. Statements will be requested from superintendents of schools, heads of departments, and others as to the success of the candidate's teaching and professional ability. No student will be granted the D.M.L. who cannot be unqualifiedly recommended as an experienced and successful teacher of the language.

5. A final oral examination conducted entirely in the major language, before a board including native members of the faculty; this examination to cover all elements of the candidate's preparation—phonetics, pedagogy, literature, etc. (This training should include a certain amount of philological preparation—Old French or Old Spanish, Phonology, Morphology—but these subjects should be studied not *in se* and *per se,* but always with the idea of the help they may afford to the knowledge and teaching of the modern languages.)

6. A minor language (preferably another Romance Language). This will be tested by an oral and written examination. The candidate's knowledge of the language should be sufficient at least to teach successfully the elementary courses in the language. In addition, a reading knowledge of German will be required, as a guarantee of the ability to use German texts or editions.

7. A dissertation written in the major language. This dissertation, which should approximate 35,000 words, is not intended to be the equivalent of the usual Ph.D. thesis. It is intended to prove a thorough and understanding study of some subject, literary, phonetic, or pedagogical, which is worth a careful study. Without being absolutely "new," or necessarily a "contribution" to pure science, the dissertation must be a serious effort, not simply an essay. It must embody considerable original work and reflection, must show a mastery of the field, clearness of thought, and must be written in correct and easy style. The subject must be chosen and the preparation continued under the guidance of some member of the Middlebury faculty.

THE GENERAL CATALOGUE

The 1928 General Catalogue is now ready for distribution. Its plan is similar to that of 1915, but more comprehensive, with an historical sketch of the College, and completely revised biographies of Alumni and Alumnae including the members of the Class of 1927. Its binding is uniform with those of the previous editions, and its price, $2.50 per copy, postpaid.

Orders should be sent to the Editor of College Publications, Room 3, South Painter, Middlebury, Vermont.

THE KALEIDOSCOPE

THE KALEIDOSCOPE, the college annual, is published by the Junior Class under the direction of a board of editors and a business staff chosen from the Class toward the close of its second year. The publication is issued in the spring of the next year, usually during or just before Junior Week.

THE ASSOCIATED ALUMNI

ESTABLISHED in 1824, the Associated Alumni has had a continuous existence of over a century.

Where in the past this organization has played only a social part, in striving to keep the graduates of the College interested in each other and in the College itself, its aims now tend toward a more active part in the life of the College. Consequently this Association purposes not only to bind its members in closer bonds of loyalty and affection, but to be of material assistance in the forwarding of the plans and projects of the administration.

The business of the Association is conducted through the office of the Secretary, who is also Director of Admissions and Personnel. Addresses of graduates and former students and biographical information regarding them are filed in that office and are available upon request.

The division of Districts is as follows:

Region No. 1

A. Middlebury District—Northeastern New York State, Vermont (except the southernmost portion), and northern New Hampshire. District Center, Middlebury.

B. Boston District—Maine, southeastern New Hampshire, eastern Massachusetts and Rhode Island. District Center, Boston.

C. Springfield District—Southwestern New Hampshire, southeastern Vermont, the balance of Massachusetts, and that section of Connecticut, including Hartford, which is nearer to Springfield than to New Haven. District Center, Springfield.

Region No. 2

A. New Haven District—Including the balance of Connecticut. District Center, New Haven.

B. Albany District—Eastern New York State, southwestern Vermont, and a small part of western Massachusetts. District Center, Albany.

C. New York City District—New York City, New Jersey, parts of New York State contiguous and a small part of Connecticut. District Center, New York City.

Region No. 3

A. Buffalo District—Remainder of New York State, Ohio. District Center, Buffalo.

B. Washington District—Pennsylvania, Delaware, and Southern States to the Mississippi.

C. Chicago (Western) District—Remainder of the United States and all foreign countries. District Center, Chicago.

The officers of the Associated Alumni are:

National President—George R. Walis, '87,
Washington, D. C.
Term: 1 year

District Presidents:

Region I. Term: 2 years
Middlebury Dist.: Walter H. Cleary, '11, Newport, Vt.
Boston Dist.: Frederick L. Fish, '16, Belmont, Mass.
Springfield Dist.: Henry L. Bailey, '86,
Longmeadow, Mass.

Region II. Term: 1 year
New Haven Dist.: Wilmot T. Fiske, '09, Bridgeport, Conn.
Albany Dist.: Elmer G. Bridgham, '97, Pittsfield, Mass.
New York City Dist.: Gilbert W. Roberts, '02,
New York City

Region III. Term: 3 years
Buffalo Dist.: James F. Taylor, '05, Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Washington Dist.: John C. Scofield, '80, Washington, D. C.
Chicago (Western) Dist.: Robert F. Hunt, '10, Chicago, Ill.

National Secretary—Edgar J. Wiley, '13, Middlebury, Vt.
Term: 1 year

Alumni Trustees:

Region I (3 years)
Homer L. Skeels, Ludlow, Vt.

Region II (2 years)
Carl A. Mead, New York City

Region III (1 year)
Thomas H. Noonan, Buffalo, N. Y.

ALUMNI AND ALUMNAE ASSOCIATIONS

THE OFFICERS of the various state and local Alumni and Alumnae Associations, for the year 1928-29 are as follows:

The New York Association

President and Toastmaster, E. W. Willcox, '04; Secretary and Treasurer, L. T. Wade, '22; Executive Committee, J. L. Donnelly, ex-'23, M. Ross, '23, D. J. Breen, '20, D. D. Frederickson, '25, S. C. Kinne, '20.

The Boston Association

President, Frederick L. Fish, '16; Vice-President, Mrs. C. H. Paulsen, '18; Secretary and Treasurer, Donald Ross, '25; Executive Committee, O. K. Collins, '02, Cyril Shelvey, '23, Barbara Stilphen, '23.

The Western Massachusetts Association

E. J. Ryan, '12, President and Manager.

The Alumnae Association

President, May Peabody, '06; Secretary and Treasurer, Dorothy Brainerd Kline, '23; Executive Committee, Grace M. Ellis, '12, and Madine Rogers, '20.

The Worcester County (Mass.) Alumnae Club

President, Doris Ashworth, '22; Vice-President, Mary Guerin, '14; Secretary, Elsa Holmstrom, '20; Treasurer, Margaret Mahoney, '24; Advisory Committee, Mrs. James Lobban, '99, Mrs. Luella W. Dunn, '98, Pauline Smith, '06, Mrs. Rachael Pike Phinney, '12, and Grace Ellis, '12.

The Connecticut Alumni Association

President, W. T. Fiske, '09; Secretary and Treasurer, Helen C. Prageman, '23.

The Chicago Association

President, R. F. Hunt, '10; Vice-President, Mrs. Walter Fuller, '01; Secretary and Treasurer, E. Drost, '24.

The Ohio Association

Executive Committee, Don Belden, '19, and Robert Valentine, '21.

The Washington, D. C., Association

President, John C. Scofield, '80; Vice-President, Mrs. Martha E. M. Miller, '10; Secretary, Frederick J. Bailey, '01.

The Buffalo Association

President, Thomas H. Noonan, '91; Secretary and Treasurer, Linwood B. Law, '21.

NEEDS OF THE COLLEGE

For additional endowment for professors' salaries, the General Education Board had pledged $250,000 on condition that $750,000 additional be secured. This new fund has now been fully subscribed.

In addition to funds for salaries, the officers of the General Education Board have recommended the erection of buildings and additions to endowment as shown in the following summary taken from their report to the Trustees:

	Minimum	*Maximum*	
For the Present Enrollment:			
Recitation Hall	$150,000	$200,000	
Administration Building	60,000	75,000	
Women's Educational Building		100,000	
Gymnasium for Women		100,000	
			$ 475,000
For Increased Enrollment:			
Residence Hall for Women	$ 75,000	$100,000	
Dining Hall for Women		75,000	
Residence Halls for Men:			
Repairs		20,000	
New Hall	125,000	150,000	345,000
Total for Plant			$ 820,000
Endowment: For up-keep of new buildings			$ 100,000
For new teachers (present enrollment)			300,000
For new teachers (increased enrollment)			400,000
			$ 800,000
Total Suggested Sum Needed			$1,620,000

FORMS FOR BEQUESTS

THE corporate title of Middlebury College is "The President and Fellows of Middlebury College."

The following forms are suggested:

I give and bequeath to "The President and Fellows of Middlebury College," a corporation of the State of Vermont, the sum of ————dollars, to be used by the Trustees of said College for such purposes and in such manner as they shall deem appropriate.

I give and bequeath to "The President and Fellows of Middlebury College," a corporation of the State of Vermont, the sum of ————dollars, to be invested by the Trustees of said College, and the income thereof to be applied to the uses of said College in accordance with the terms of its charter.

PRIZES AWARDED

PRIZE SPEAKING AWARDS

First Prize	Gretchen D. Taylor,	1929
Second Prize	Mildred E. Senecal,	1928
Third Prize	Frances C. Spear,	1929
Fourth Prize Awarded Equally to	Florence C. Porter,	1928
	Gwendolyn C. Thatcher,	1928

The Kellogg Latin-English Prize

Class of 1930

Helen M. Perry

Achmed Abdullah Prize for Poetry

Class of 1928

Anna M. Belisle

The Optima Prize

Class of 1929

Catherine E. Hodges

CALENDAR

COLLEGE YEAR 1928-29

September 13-15	Thursday to Saturday, Entrance Examinations
September 17-19	Monday to Wednesday, Registration Days and "Freshman Week"
September 20	Thursday, President's Address, Mead Memorial Chapel, 9:30 A.M.
September 21	Friday, Recitations begin, 8:00 A.M.
November 29	Thursday, Thanksgiving Day.
December 14	Friday, 11:00 A.M. } Christmas
January 3	Thursday, 8:00 A.M. } Recess
February 2	Saturday, First Semester ends
February 4	Monday, Second Semester begins
February 22	Friday, Washington's Birthday
March 29	Friday, 11:00 A.M. } Easter
April 9	Tuesday, 8:00 A.M. } Recess
May 9	Thursday, 12:30 P.M. } Junior
May 11	Saturday } Week
May 30	Thursday, Memorial Day
June 15	Saturday, Class Day
June 16	Sunday, Baccalaureate
June 17	Monday, Commencement Day
June 28-29	Chemistry, French and Spanish Summer School Registration
July 1-2	Bread Loaf Registration
August 16	Summer Schools close
August 19-31	Bread Loaf Conference on Creative Writing

COLLEGE YEAR 1929-30

September 19-21	Thursday to Saturday, Entrance Examinations
September 23-25	Monday to Wednesday, Registration Days and "Freshman Week"
September 26	Thursday, President's Address, Mead Memorial Chapel, 9:30 A.M.
September 27	Friday, Recitations begin, 8:00 A.M.
November 28	Thursday, Thanksgiving Day
December 20	Friday, 11:00 A.M. } Christmas
January 7	Tuesday, 8:00 A.M. } Recess
February 8	Saturday, First Semester ends
February 10	Monday, Second Semester begins.

DEGREES CONFERRED IN 1928

HONORARY DEGREES

Doctor of Laws

Sir Wilfred Thomason Grenfell
St. Anthony, Newfoundland

Michael Idvorsky Pupin
New York City

Doctor of Science

Ralph Clement Bryant
New Haven, Conn.

Master of Arts

Walter H. Crockett
Burlington, Vermont

DEGREES IN COURSE

WITH COMMENCEMENT APPOINTMENTS

Master of Arts

Ruth Virginia Hiester
Sofia Isabel Pietri
Hazel Bishop Poole
Frances Lee Wiley, '21

Master of Science

Helen Matthews, '27

Bachelor of Arts

Mildred Effie Badger[10]
Helen May Bailey†[5]
Anna Marie Belisle[2]
Esther Howard Beman[3]
Katherine Wright Brainerd†
Genevieve Mary Browne
Katharine Butler Burtis
Jane Elizabeth Carrick
Marjorie Evelyn Cross‡¶
Evelyn Elizabeth Dakin
Marjorie Chaffee Dewing†[8]
Hester Burnap Dwinell
Alice Fales‡¶[1]
Jane Kathryn French
Harriet Frances Grant
Adelma Jeanette Hadley†¶
Ruth Dorothy Hay[6]
Harriet Elizabeth Hoadley

Joyce Erma Joslyn
Laura Flinn Kennedy
Marguerite Alice Kent
Elizabeth King
Dorothy Temple Kirk
Emily Augusta Lobdell‡¶[4,9]
Florence Katherine Lockerby[1]
Eva Theresa Marshall
Margaret Miller
Margaret Emma Moody†
Mary Emily Bradley Neely
Alice Ellen Nelson†
Helen Celestia Northrop
Ethel Irene Palmer
Florence Elizabeth Philipsen†[6]
Florence Celestia Porter[6]
Esther Berry Quackenboss†
Evelyn Frances Quick
Helen Elizabeth Revere
Lois Catherine Robinson†¶
Louise Evelyn Robinson
Louise Grant Sargent†¶
Ruth Elizabeth Simmons
Eunice Clare Smith
Elizabeth Stoughton
Viola Marie Sturtevant
Miriam Carleton Sweet[1]
Martha Louise Thompson†[3]
Vida Marguerite Waterman†¶[3]
Irene Emma Wyman†[6]

Bachelor of Science

Dorothy Abel†[3]
Helen Iola Bell†
Dorothy Brackett
Helen Ethel Bradley†¶[1]
Alice Spaulding Brown[3]
Mary Sylvia Calvi
Zella Cole
Mildred Caroline Davis[2]
Helen Holyoke French†¶
Marian Grace Hinman
Mildred Maude Hunt
Gertrude Rose Parsons||‡¶[8]
Dorothy Elizabeth Perry[7]
Pauline Sargent Sanford
Mildred Ella Senecal[4]
Alice May Taber
Gwendolyn Christine Thatcher†¶
Edna Allyn White§‡¶

|| Valedictory Honors
§ Salutatory Honors
‡ Degrees conferred magna cum laude
¶ Phi Beta Kappa
† Degree conferred cum laude

[1] High Honors in American Literature
[2] Honors in American Literature
[3] Honors in Biology
[4] Honors in English
[5] High Honors in French
[6] Honors in French
[7] Honors in History
[8] High Honors in Mathematics
[9] High Honors in Spanish
[10] Honors in Spanish

STUDENTS

(The letter *a* after the name of a student indicates that she is a candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Arts; the letter *s*, that she is a candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Science.)

GRADUATE STUDENTS

Helen Louise Abbott, Smith Coll.	*Ware, Mass.*	20 Weybridge St.
Anna Margaret Barranco, Univ. of Pittsburgh	*Natrona, Pa.*	38 South St.
Helen Nina Coldwell, Wellesley Coll.	*Goffe's Falls, N. H.*	3½ Franklin St.
Lucy Taylor Irving, State Teachers Coll., Va.	*Farmville, Va.*	13 College St.
Viola Palmer, '26	*Rutland*	6 Hillcrest Road

SENIORS: CLASS OF 1929

Fredrika Frances Alexander	*a*	*Whitefield, N. H.*	Pearsons Hall
Emeline Amidon	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Hillside Cottage
Irene Johnson Avery	*s*	*Greenfield, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Millicent Ann Bardsley	*a*	*Ludlow*	Le Château
Caroline Torrey Belcher	*a*	*Easton, Mass.*	Battell Cottage
Elsie Ruth Bly	*a*	*Derby Line*	Le Château
Gladys Helen Boyden	*a*	*Conway, Mass.*	Le Château
Margaret Louise Boyden	*a*	*Townshend*	Pearsons Hall
Kathleen Isabel Brettell	*a*	*Durham, N. H.*	Le Château
Margaret Brooks	*a*	*Somerville, N. J.*	Pearsons Hall
Lucile Emogene Bump	*s*	*Brandon*	Pearsons Hall
Mary Elizabeth Burtis	*a*	*Orange, N. J.*	Pearsons Hall
Elizabeth Winifred Cady	*a*	*Mount Vernon, N. Y.*	Pearsons Hall
Eula Carys Cargill	*a*	*Lac Megantic, Que.*	Le Château
Carolyn Frances Chaffin	*s*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Grace Evelyn Cheney	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Le Château
Doris Elizabeth Collins	*a*	*Ridgewood, N. J.*	Pearsons Hall
Eloise Comtois	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Le Château
Mary Eldora Crane	*a*	*Middlebury*	Pearsons Hall
Elizabeth Lovett Crosby	*s*	*Whiting*	Pearsons Hall
Wilma Agnes Cushman	*a*	*Lincoln*	Pearsons Hall
Margaret Bailey Denio	*a*	*Bristol*	Pearsons Hall
Dorothy Louise Dietz	*a*	*Summit, N. J.*	Pearsons Hall
Mary-Alice Drake	*a*	*Ticonderoga, N. Y.*	Pearsons Hall
Ada Viola Felch	*s*	*Brattleboro*	Pearsons Hall
Alla Elizabeth Fitzgerald	*a*	*Brattleboro*	The Homestead
Frances Hannah Foley	*a*	*Fair Haven*	Le Château
Emeline Freeborn	*s*	*Proctor*	Le Château
Thelma Giddings Gates	*a*	*Enosburg Falls*	Pearsons Hall
Lucy Margaret Gooding	*a*	*Rutland*	Le Château

Elizabeth Plummer Goodrich	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Florence Mary Griffith	*a*	*Danby*	Pearsons Hall
Helen Blanche Haase	*a*	*Terryville, Conn.*	Pearsons Hall
Muriel Jane Harris	*a*	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	Pearsons Hall
Margaret Harworth	*s*	*Easton, Pa.*	Pearsons Hall
Catherine Emma Hodges	*a*	*Woodhaven, N. Y.*	Le Château
Isabel Laura Holt	*a*	*Manchester Center*	Le Château
Lucy Frances Humphreys	*a*	*West Rutland*	Pearsons Hall
Evelyn Richardson Jones	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Ruth Butler Kenney	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Margaret Beattie Lackie	*a*	*East Ryegate*	Pearsons Hall
Virginia Ladd	*a*	*West Roxbury, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Barbara Langworthy	*a*	*Lancaster, N. H*	Pearsons Hall
Elizabeth Alyne McDermott	*a*	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	Pearsons Hall
Sigrid Adele Manty	*a*	*Sudbury, Mass.*	Le Château
Rose Veronica Marchiano	*a*	*Mount Kisco, N. Y.*	Pearsons Hall
Ruth Arabel Moore	*a*	*Middlebury*	Pearsons Hall
Elvira Moreno-Lacalle	*s*	*Middlebury*	125 Main St.
Bernice Leta Munn	*a*	*Lancaster, N. H.*	Pearsons Hall
Katharyn Elizabeth Pierce	*a*	*Berlin, N. H.*	Le Château
Dorothy Edith Pollard	*a*	*Chester Depot*	Pearsons Hall
Laura Shirley Quick	*a*	*Watertown, Conn.*	Pearsons Hall
Henriette Anne Marie Ranty	*a*	*Middlebury*	38 Pleasant St.
Jean Anderson Renton	*a*	*North Adams, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Ruth Everson Rogers	*a*	*Townshend*	Le Château
Mildred Thrall Ross	*a*	*West Rutland*	Pearsons Hall
Carolin Esther Rushlow	*a*	*Shelburne*	Pearsons Hall
Helen Irene Seeley	*a*	*Middlebury*	34 Seminary St.
Mabel Kelsey Severance	*s*	*Middlebury*	Le Château
Marjorie Sibley	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Carline Emily Sparhawk	*a*	*Walpole, N. H.*	Le Château
Winnifred Sparrow	*a*	*North Adams, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Ruth Elizabeth Spaulding	*a*	*Amherst, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Frances Spear	*a*	*Barre*	Pearsons Hall
Gretchen Davis Taylor	*a*	*Spencer, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Mary Enid Tillapaugh	*s*	*Torrington, Conn.*	Pearsons Hall
Kathryn Trask	*s*	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	Pearsons Hall
Mary Florence Tudhope	*s*	*North Hero*	Pearsons Hall
Helen Rae Walter	*a*	*Milford, N. H.*	Le Château
Sylvia Helen Westin	*s*	*Proctor*	Pearsons Hall
Lara Tappan Wheaton	*a*	*Manchester, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Eloise Elizabeth White	*a*	*Fort Washington, Pa.*	Le Château
Emily Evelyn White	*a*	*Santa Maria, Calif.*	Pearsons Hall
Irma Josephine Willey	*a*	*Claremont, N. H.*	Pearsons Hall
Carolyn Ruth Woodward	*a*	*Shelburne Falls, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Elizabeth Grinnell Woodworth	*a*	*Clinton, Conn.*	Pearsons Hall

JUNIORS: CLASS OF 1930

Merle Lillian Adams	*s*	*Rutland*	Hillside Cottage
Carolyn Lee Allen	*a*	*Rutland*	Le Château
Christine Allison	*a*	*Dublin, N. H.*	Le Château
Janice Elizabeth Alwill	*a*	*Rutland*	Le Château
Myrtle Claire Bachelder	*s*	*Orange, Mass.*	Battell Cottage
Edith Annie Bascom	*a*	*Orwell*	Pearsons Hall
Esther Marion Benedict	*a*	*Arlington*	Battell Cottage
Anna Sterling Boardman	*s*	*Middlebury*	3 Seminary St.
Mary Josephine Bowdish	*s*	*Weybridge*	18 South St.
Marguerite Elizabeth Brown	*a*	*Greenfield, Mass.*	Le Château
Orpha Lucille Brown	*s*	*Cleveland, Ohio*	Battell Cottage
Aline Tamah Buck	*a*	*Newport*	Le Château
Ruth Bradford Burnham	*a*	*Medford, Mass.*	Le Château
Helen Jean Campbell	*a*	*Hartford, Conn.*	Le Château
Marie Olive Comtois	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Hillside Cottage
Beatrice Mary Coughlin	*s*	*Manchester, Conn.*	Le Château
Marian Gertrude Cruikshank	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Battell Cottage
Lucile Florence Damerell	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Le Château
Hazel Isabel Downing	*a*	*Washington*	Pearsons Hall
Louise Jenkins Drowne	*a*	*Morrisville*	Pearsons Hall
Elizabeth Howard Dyer	*a*	*Greenfield, Mass.*	Jewett-Wilcox House
Alice Thelma French	*a*	*Union Village*	Hillcrest Cottage
Annie Edith Fuller	*s*	*South Londonderry*	Hillcrest Cottage
Alice Mary Guest	*a*	*East Orange, N. J.*	Hillside Cottage
Lucy Gorham Hager	*s*	*Vergennes*	Le Château
Nathalie Gould Hall	*a*	*Haverhill, Mass.*	Battell Cottage
Wilhelmina Clara Hayes	*a*	*Montvale, N. J.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Dorothea Everista Higgins	*a*	*Glen Ridge, N. J.*	Pearsons Hall
Elsie Margaret Hill	*a*	*Drexel Hill, Pa.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Helen King Huntley	*a*	*Brandon*	Le Château
Muriel Jeanette Johnson	*s*	*New Haven*	Hillside Cottage
Evelyn Delina Kimball	*s*	*Amherst, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Virginia Alma Knox	*a*	*Glastonbury, Conn.*	Battell Cottage
Eleanor Mona Kocher	*s*	*Suffern, N. Y.*	Battell Cottage
Margaret Cecelia Kocher	*s*	*Suffern, N. Y.*	The Homestead
Janette Lewis	*a*	*Middlebury*	12 Elm St.
Thelma Elizabeth Lounsbury	*a*	*Seymour, Conn.*	Le Château
Lillian Amelia Lucia	*s*	*Middlebury*	102 Court St.
Ruth Elizabeth Maltby	*a*	*Stoughton, Mass.*	20 College St.
Lila Elizabeth Maxfield	*a*	*Brandon*	Pearsons Hall
Caroline Winifred Miller	*s*	*Fair Haven*	Music House
Emily Leveretta Miller	*s*	*South Glastonbury, Conn.*	Hillside Cottage
Dorothea Ide Moore	*a*	*East Providence, R. I.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Beatrice Evelyn Morell	*a*	*Walpole, N. H.*	Le Château
Elizabeth Colley Norman	*a*	*Setauket, N. Y.*	Le Château

Elizabeth Burditt Parker	*a*	*Waban, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Charlotte Isabelle Pegg	*s*	*Stratford, Conn.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Clarissa Peirce	*s*	*East Weymouth, Mass.*	The Homestead
Ula Perrin	*s*	*Barre*	Battell Cottage
Helen Mary Perry	*a*	*Springfield*	Le Château
Catherine Haynes Pickard	*s*	*Littleton, Mass.*	Le Château
Ruth Hamilton Potter	*s*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Le Château
Marjorie Gibson Potts	*a*	*New Britain, Conn.*	Weybridge House
Helen Mariet Putnam	*a*	*South Lyndeboro, N. H.*	Le Château
Miriam Louise Roberts	*s*	*Glen Rock, N. J.*	Pearsons Hall
Francelia Jennie Rose	*a*	*Port Washington, N. Y.*	The Homestead
Bernice Frances Sargent	*a*	*Greenfield, Mass.*	Battell Cottage
Beatrice Emma Selleck	*a*	*Middlebury*	Middlebury R. D. 5
Margaret Stoughton	*a*	*Hardwick*	Hillcrest Cottage
Ruth Sheldon Sturtevant	*a*	*Windsor*	Battell Cottage
Irene Eva Tarbell	*a*	*Winchester, N. H.*	Le Château
Dorothy Eleanor Thomas	*a*	*Flemington, N. J.*	Pearsons Hall
Miriam Adeline Turner	*a*	*Swanton*	Battell Cottage
Anne Hester Van Kesteren	*s*	*Rochester, N. Y.*	Middlebury Inn
Helen Marion Walcott	*a*	*Leominster, Mass.*	Battell Cottage
Agnes Wentworth	*a*	*Pittsfield, Mass.*	Weybridge House
Nita Leland Willits	*a*	*Waterbury, Conn.*	Battell Cottage

SOPHOMORES: CLASS OF 1931

Elizabeth Isabel Abell	*s*	*Enosburg Falls*	Battell Cottage
Sikri Matilda Aho	*a*	*Ludlow*	118 So. Main St.
Ruth Atwood	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Hillside Cottage
Caroline Balmer	*s*	*Evanston, Ill.*	Le Château
Ruth Emily Barnard	*a*	*Granville, N. Y.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Lillian Helena Becker	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Battell Cottage
Virginia Henrietta Bland	*a*	*Rutherford, N. J.*	Pearsons Hall
Lucy Merritt Booth	*s*	*Vergennes*	Music House
Elizabeth Christine Bull	*a*	*Lenox, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Mary Frasier Bump	*a*	*Brandon*	Hillside Cottage
Dale Thelma Carpenter	*a*	*Barton*	10 College St.
Olive Chase	*a*	*Brattleboro*	The Homestead
Virginia Cole	*s*	*Bradford*	Pearsons Hall
Theta Frances Conant	*s*	*Woburn, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Madeleine Wade Cote	*a*	*Campello, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Edna Baker Cottle	*a*	*Brandon*	Battell Cottage
Elizabeth Jewett Currier	*s*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Hillside Cottage
Harriett Marie Dorman	*s*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Helena Alfreda Dundas	*s*	*Mechanicville, N. Y.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Harriet Wyllys Eliot	*a*	*Manchester*	6 Storrs Avenue
Blanche Ellenore Emory	*s*	*East Orange, N. J.*	Weybridge House
Mary Patricia Evans	*s*	*Fall River, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Emma Frances Everett	*s*	*Montpelier*	Pearsons Hall

Eleanor Gertrude Foote	*s*	*Pawlet*	Battell Cottage
Marjorie Evelyn Frye	*a*	*Leicester, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Audria Louise Gardner	*a*	*Bennington*	Hillside Cottage
Geraldine George Griffin	*a*	*Albany, N. Y.*	Le Château
Alice Mary Hagen	*a*	*Maplewood, N. J.*	Battell Cottage
Miriam Laura Hasseltine	*a*	*White Plains, N. Y.*	Hillside Cottage
Mary Gertrude Henseler	*a*	*West New York, N. J.*	Jewett-Wilcox House
Alice Frances Heywood	*a*	*Westford, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Helen Rogers Hoadley	*a*	*Branford, Conn.*	Pearsons Hall
Catherine Anna Hosley	*a*	*Manchester*	Weybridge House
Mary Elizabeth Hough	*a*	*Hingham, Mass.*	Music House
Dorothy Sibyl Howard	*a*	*Piermont, N. H.*	Weybridge House
Prudence Brewer Ingham	*s*	*Vergennes*	Hillcrest Cottage
Dorothy Sophia Johnson	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Barbara Preston Joy	*a*	*Proctor*	Hillcrest Cottage
Ellen Martha Kellogg	*a*	*Vergennes*	Hillcrest Cottage
Helen May Legate	*a*	*Shelburne Falls, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Nathalie Harrison Lewis	*a*	*Springfield, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Ruth Elizabeth McNulty	*s*	*Rutherford, N. J.*	120 So. Main St.
Priscilla March	*a*	*Shelburne Falls, Mass.*	Battell Cottage
Gwendolyn Mason	*a*	*Proctor*	Hillcrest Cottage
Elizabeth Marguerite Massie	*a*	*Penacook, N. H.*	Music House
Ruth Eleanor Morrison	*a*	*Laconia, N. H.*	Le Château
Elizabeth Emma Moyle	*a*	*New Haven, Conn.*	Pearsons Hall
Mary Allerton Nims	*a*	*Orange, Mass.*	Hillside Cottage
Mary-Elizabeth Oetjen	*s*	*Eatontown, N. J.*	Battell Cottage
Henrietta Olsen	*a*	*Manchester, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Jilda Mabel Pacheco	*a*	*Fall River, Mass.*	Music House
Dorothy Mae Pearson	*a*	*Keene, N. H.*	Music House
Elizabeth Fay Pease	*a*	*Northboro, Mass.*	Battell Cottage
Florence Wright Portman	*a*	*Greenfield, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Hazel Patterson Reno	*s*	*Saylesville, R. I.*	Hillside Cottage
Lucy Bates Saunders	*a*	*Westfield, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Marion Louise Simmons	*a*	*Pittsfield, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Grace Genevieve Smith	*a*	*Cambridgeport*	Music House
Mary Elizabeth Stolte	*a*	*Brattleboro*	Hillcrest Cottage
Marian Elizabeth Tolles	*a*	*Terryville, Conn.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Eveline Elizabeth Vinton	*a*	*East Hartford, Conn.*	Le Château
Linnea Isabelle Wall	*s*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Hillside Cottage
Esther Marion Ward	*a*	*Greenfield, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Marguerite Stolte Wellman	*s*	*Brattleboro*	Pearsons Hall
Ruth Bean Wills	*a*	*Woburn, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Catherine Marion Wood	*a*	*Middlebury*	63 Court St.

FRESHMEN: CLASS OF 1932

Charlotte Fairbanks Adams	*a*	*Waterbury*	6 Storrs Avenue
Ruth Clara Adams	*a*	*Newport*	2½ Washington St.
Bettina Abigail Bailey	*a*	*Newbury*	Jewett-Wilcox House
Nina Arline Barber	*a*	*Worcester, Mass.*	Weybridge House
Catherine Evelyn Benjamin	*s*	*Jersey City, N. J.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Eleanor Mitchell Benjamin	*a*	*Jersey City, N. J.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Mary Isabel Birrell	*s*	*Whitehall, N. Y.*	Weybridge House
Althea Mae Blakeslee	*a*	*Terryville, Conn.*	Weybridge House
Louise Ermina Brayton	*a*	*Dorchester, Mass.*	Battell Cottage
Ellen Marguerite Brightwell	*s*	*Richford*	Jewett-Wilcox House
Esther Elizabeth Brown	*a*	*Enosburg Falls*	Weybridge House
Jeanette Ferrin Burgess	*a*	*Montpelier*	Hillcrest Cottage
Alice Myrtle Cady	*a*	*Bellows Falls*	Jewett-Wilcox House
Catherine Meyer Carrick	*a*	*Newton Highlands, Mass.*	6 Storrs Avenue
Elizabeth Collamore Chase	*s*	*Stoneham, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
May Elvira Clark	*s*	*Morrisville*	The Homestead
Evelyn May Clement	*a*	*Nashua, N. H.*	Weybridge House
Margaret Ellen Clewley	*a*	*Richford*	Jewett-Wilcox House
Anna Margaret Coleman	*a*	*Pittsfield, Mass.*	Weybridge House
Virginia Coley	*s*	*Worcester, Mass.*	6 Storrs Avenue
Avis Irene Collins	*a*	*Swanton*	Jewett-Wilcox House
Ella Malina Congdon	*a*	*Clarendon*	The Homestead
Elizabeth Bradbury Cornell	*s*	*West Springfield, Mass.*	20 South St.
Jean Williamina Coulter	*a*	*Waterbury, Conn.*	Pearsons Hall
Dorothy Anne Cressy	*a*	*Manchester, N. H.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Martha Graham Crozier	*a*	*Lebanon, N. H.*	Jewett-Wilcox House
Charlotte Lucile Dickson	*s*	*Sherrill, N. Y.*	10 College St.
Lucy Ellen Dike	*s*	*Starksboro*	4 Thomas St.
Marion Elizabeth Duquette	*a*	*Bellows Falls*	Weybridge House
Rachael Ball Farrar	*a*	*Gardner, Mass.*	The Homestead
Doris Cleone Ford	*a*	*Orange, Mass.*	Music House
Helen Tennien Frost	*a*	*Middlebury*	19 Weybridge St.
Frances Gale	*a*	*Winchester, N. H.*	Weybridge House
Katherine Emma Gates	*a*	*Morrisville*	Weybridge House
Jane Elizabeth Griswold	*a*	*Buckland, Mass.*	Pearsons Hall
Ada Geraldine Harriet Haley	*s*	*Shrewsbury*	Music House
Sara Gould Harnden	*a*	*Reading, Mass.*	10 College St.
Bessie Harding Harris	*a*	*West Millbury, Mass.*	6 Storrs Avenue
Ruth Frances Hatch	*a*	*North Amherst, Mass.*	Jewett-Wilcox House
Margaret Esther Hawks	*s*	*Shelburne, Mass.*	Weybridge House
Clarissa Coolidge Holland	*s*	*Cambridge, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Georgiana Louise Hulett	*s*	*Granville, N. Y.*	Weybridge House
Ruth Marion Humphrey	*s*	*Ipswich, Mass.*	Battell Cottage
Belle Ingalls	*s*	*Middlebury*	108 Seymour St.
Doris Kathryn Johnson	*s*	*Middlebury*	68 Pleasant St.
Marion Christine Jones	*a*	*Pittsford*	10 College St.

Marion Roberts Jones	*s*	*Hanover, N. H.*	1 South St.
Martha Russell Kingman	*a*	*River Edge, N. J.*	1 South St.
Barbara Landis	*a*	*Flemington, N. J.*	Weybridge House
Elizabeth Eddy Lee	*a*	*Avon, Conn.*	6 Storrs Avenue
Kathleen Elizabeth Martin	*a*	*Port Henry, N. Y.*	Weybridge House
Elizabeth Merriam	*a*	*South Braintree, Mass.*	1 South St.
Ruth Esther Moody	*a*	*Lebanon, N. H.*	Jewett-Wilcox House
Nancy Webster Moores	*s*	*Stamford, Conn.*	6 Storrs Avenue
Anna Evelyn Omwake	*s*	*Lancaster, Pa.*	6 Storrs Avenue
Carolyn Tinkham Pike	*a*	*Stowe*	Jewett-Wilcox House
Anna May Pope	*a*	*Springfield*	Pearsons Hall
Evelyn Frances Remick	*a*	*Reading, Mass.*	1 South St.
Elizabeth Ritter	*a*	*Chicopee, Mass.*	Weybridge House
Josephine Phelps Saunders	*s*	*Westfield, Mass.*	Hillcrest Cottage
Marian Rebecca Singiser	*s*	*Schenectady, N. Y.*	6 Storrs Avenue
Elsa May Smith	*a*	*Windsor, Conn.*	20 College St.
Emily Welles Smith	*a*	*South Manchester, Conn.*	Pearsons Hall
Willa Rosanna Smith	*s*	*Peru, Mass.*	Jewett-Wilcox House
Doris Katherine Spurling	*s*	*Pittsford*	10 College St.
Ruth Ward Stebbins	*a*	*Colchester, Conn.*	Pearsons Hall
Lenore Maydene Tibbetts	*a*	*Colebrook, N. H.*	37 Pleasant St.
Eva May Tuttle	*a*	*Bellows Falls*	Weybridge House
Dorothy Elizabeth Vergason	*a*	*Norwich, Conn.*	Le Château
Helen Louise Vorce	*a*	*Northfield, Mass.*	Weybridge House
Josephine Allen Walker	*a*	*North Dighton, Mass.*	Le Château
Elsie Mae Waterman	*a*	*Barre*	Pearsons Hall
Winifred Hope Webster	*a*	*Barton*	Music House
Marian Elizabeth Willcox	*a*	*Rutland*	Hillcrest Cottage
Margaret Abbott Witt	*a*	*Hudson, Mass.*	Weybridge House

SUMMARY BY CLASSES

Graduate Women	5
Senior Women	76
Junior Women	67
Sophomore Women	66
Freshman Women	75
Total Women	289
Total Men	337
Summer Session	517
Grand Total	1143
Counted Twice	16
Net Total	1127

CLASSIFICATION BY COURSES

UNDERGRADUATES ONLY

Women	*Candidates for A.B.*	*Candidates for B.S.*
Seniors	63	13
Juniors	45	22
Sophomores	47	19
Freshmen	52	23
	207	77

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION

UNDERGRADUATES ONLY

Vermont	102
Massachusetts	85
Connecticut	24
New Hampshire	23
New York	21
New Jersey	19
Pennsylvania	4
Rhode Island	2
California	1
Illinois	1
Ohio	1
Canada	1
	284

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